TRC CONSTRUCTION PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

REVIEWED REPORT AND INTERIM FINANCIAL
INFORMATION
FOR THE THREE-MONTH AND SIX-MONTH PERIOD
ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON REVIEW OF INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

To The Shareholders and Board of Directors of TRC Construction Public Company Limited

I have reviewed the accompanying consolidated statements of financial position of TRC Construction Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries (the Group) as at June 30, 2023 and the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income for the three-month and six-month period ended June 30, 2023, consolidated statement changes in shareholders' equity and cash flows for the six-month period then ended, and the condensed notes to consolidated financial statements and have also reviewed the accompanying statement of financial position of TRC Construction Public Company Limited (the Company) as at June 30, 2023 and the related statement of comprehensive income for the three-month and six-month period ended June 30, 2023, changes in shareholders' equity and cash flows for the six-month period then ended and the condensed notes to financial statements. Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim financial information in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard No. 34 "Interim Financial Reporting". My responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim financial information based on my review.

SCOPE OF REVIEW

I conducted my review in accordance with Thai Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity." A review of interim financial information consists of making inquires, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Thai Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable me to obtain assurance that I would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, I do not express an audit opinion.

CONCLUSION

Based on my review, nothing has come to my attention that causes me to believe that the accompanying interim financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard No. 34 "Interim Financial Reporting".

(Miss Nitinee Kittikunapong) Certified Public Accountant Registration No. 8843

"<u>UNAUDITED</u>"

"REVIEWED"

- 3 -

Bangkok, Thailand August 11, 2023

TRC CONSTRUCTION PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

AS AT JUNE 30, 2023

ASSETS

		In Thousand Baht						
	•	Consolidated fina	ancial statements	Separate finan	cial statements			
	•	As at June	As at December	As at June	As at December			
	Notes	30, 2023	31, 2022	30, 2023	31, 2022			
CURRENT ASSETS	•							
Cash and cash equivalents	5	22,377	15,709	1,774	7,038			
Trade and other current receivables	4, 6	211,819	247,033	116,658	144,069			
Contract assets	7	2,737,432	2,742,292	571,474	552,996			
Short-term loans to related parties	4	14,778	17,969	2,778	2,778			
Advances paid to subcontractors under								
construction contracts	4	337,496	354,246	31,388	23,597			
Inventories	8	1,608	1,608	1,608	1,608			
Withholding tax deducted at source		100,485	122,856	49,233	79,857			
Other current assets		51,753	49,702	14,401	10,613			
Total current assets	•	3,477,748	3,551,415	789,314	822,556			
NON-CURRENT ASSETS	•							
Restricted deposits at banks	9	54,364	53,552	26,926	26,115			
Long-term loans to related parties	4	-	-	-	-			
Investments in subsidiaries	10	-	-	477,372	477,372			
Investments in associate	11	-	-	-	-			
Investments in joint ventures	12	129,805	123,991	115,375	115,375			
Property, plant and equipment	13	545,777	571,987	522,353	547,389			
Right-of-use assets	14	14,139	14,673	10,975	12,970			
Intangible assets		8,001	9,097	7,818	8,899			
Deferred tax assets		15,365	20,508	12,454	17,583			
Other non-current assets		8,808	8,168	1,464	1,575			
Total non-current assets	•	776,259	801,976	1,174,737	1,207,278			
TOTAL ASSETS	•	4,254,007	4,353,391	1,964,051	2,029,834			

Notes to interim financial statements form an integral part of these statements.

TRC CONSTRUCTION PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (CONT.)

AS AT JUNE 30, 2023

LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY

In Thousand Baht

	•	Consolidated fina	ancial statements	Separate finan	cial statements
	•	As at June	As at December	As at June	As at December
	Notes	30, 2023	31, 2022	30, 2023	31, 2022
CURRENT LIABILITIES					
Bank overdrafts and short-term loans					
from financial institutions	15	999,323	939,909	267,647	307,403
Trade and other current payables	4, 16	692,936	788,919	407,111	407,216
Unbilled payable		1,156,198	1,174,282	172,010	147,489
Contract liabilities	7	515,058	617,556	58,743	87,180
Short-term loans from related person or parties	4	283,702	73,300	896,622	712,214
Accounts payable - retention under					
construction contracts	4	318,234	284,930	31,298	32,843
Provision for liabilities under					
construction projects	17	34,201	64,486	32,232	61,463
Current portion of lease liabilities	18	8,156	10,379	5,997	6,784
Income tax payable		167	239	-	-
Other current liabilities		40,919	33,671	10,247	8,606
Total current liabilities		4,048,894	3,987,671	1,881,907	1,771,198
NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES	·				
Lease liabilities	18	7,684	7,804	6,211	7,494
Non-current provisions for employee benefits	19	43,144	38,705	30,522	27,188
Provision for litigation	24	20,000	2,494	20,000	2,494
Non-other current liabilities	4	13,890	13,890	-	-
Total non-current liabilities	·	84,718	62,893	56,733	37,176
TOTAL LIABILITIES	•	4,133,612	4,050,564	1,938,640	1,808,374
	•				

Notes to interim financial statements form an integral part of these statements.

"<u>UNAUDITED</u>"

TRC CONSTRUCTION PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (CONT.)

AS AT JUNE 30, 2023

LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY (CONT.)

In Thousand Baht

	-	Consolidated fina	ncial statements	Separate financial statements		
	-	As at June	As at December	As at June	As at December	
	Notes	30, 2023	31, 2022	30, 2023	31, 2022	
Share capital	_			_		
Registered						
9,587,146,838 ordinary shares of Baht 0.125 each	_	1,198,393	1,198,393	1,198,393	1,198,393	
Issued and paid-up	_					
9,587,146,838 ordinary shares of Baht 0.125 each		1,198,393	1,198,393	1,198,393	1,198,393	
Share premium		-	-	-	-	
Other deficit		-	-	-	-	
Retained earnings (deficits)						
Appropriated - statutory reserve						
The Company		-	-	-	-	
Subsidiary		-	-	-	-	
Unappropriated		(1,094,431)	(913,845)	(1,172,982)	(976,933)	
Other components of shareholders' equity		13,972	15,818	-		
Equity attributable to owners of the Company		117,934	300,366	25,411	221,460	
Non-controlling interests of the subsidiaries	_	2,461	2,461			
Total shareholders' equity	_	120,395	302,827	25,411	221,460	
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY	7	4,254,007	4,353,391	1,964,051	2,029,834	

Notes to interim financial statements form an integral part of these statements.

TRC CONSTRUCTION PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

·	Consolidated finance	rial statements	Separate financia	l statements
Notes	2023	2022	2023	2022
4				
	518,954	895,106	231,528	231,831
	8,316	1,318	-	-
	-	-	-	-
	220	280	86	14
	14,692	15,058	4,971	4,488
	542,182	911,762	236,585	236,333
4	510,282	844,416	236,600	203,611
	7,284	811	-	-
	-	-	-	-
	62,621	62,118	44,350	49,066
		<u> </u>	113,743	-
	580,187	907,345	394,693	252,677
	(38,005)	4,417	(158,108)	(16,344)
4	(16,584)	(10,313)	(18,144)	(11,206)
11.2	(113,304)	-	-	-
12.2	1,419	(3,717)		
	(166,474)	(9,613)	(176,252)	(27,550)
20	(5,258)	(643)	(5,411)	415
	(171,732)	(10,256)	(181,663)	(27,135)
	4 11.2 12.2	Notes 2023 4 518,954 8,316 - 220 14,692 542,182 4 510,282 7,284 - 62,621 - 580,187 (38,005) 4 (16,584) 11.2 (113,304) 12.2 1,419 (166,474) 20 (5,258)	4 518,954 895,106 8,316 1,318 	Notes 2023 2022 2023 4 518,954 895,106 231,528 8,316 1,318 - 220 280 86 14,692 15,058 4,971 542,182 911,762 236,585 4 510,282 844,416 236,600 7,284 811 - 62,621 62,118 44,350 113,743 580,187 907,345 394,693 (38,005) 4,417 (158,108) 4 (16,584) (10,313) (18,144) 11.2 (113,304) 12.2 1,419 (3,717) - (166,474) (9,613) (176,252) 20 (5,258) (643) (5,411)

TRC CONSTRUCTION PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (CONT.) FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

In Thousand Baht

-	Consolidated finance	ial statements	Separate financia	ncial statements	
Notes	2023	2022	2023	2022	
Other comprehensive income:					
Components of other comprehensive income to be					
reclassified to profit or loss					
Exchange differences on translation of financial statements					
in foreign currency - net of income tax	(1,662)	(2,305)		-	
Other comprehensive income for the period - net of income tax	(1,662)	(2,305)	-	-	
Total comprehensive income for the period	(173,394)	(12,561)	(181,663)	(27,135)	
Profit (loss) attributable to:					
Equity holders of the Company	(171,732)	(10,509)	(181,663)	(27,135)	
Non-controlling interests of the subsidiaries	-	253	-	-	
-	(171,732)	(10,256)	(181,663)	(27,135)	
Total comprehensive income attributable to:					
Equity holders of the Company	(173,394)	(10,178)	(181,663)	(27,135)	
Non-controlling interests of the subsidiaries	-	(2,383)	-	-	
	(173,394)	(12,561)	(181,663)	(27,135)	
Earnings per share 21					
Basic earnings (loss) per share					
Profit (loss) attributable to equity holders of the Company	(0.0179)	(0.0011)	(0.0189)	(0.0028)	

Notes to interim financial statements form an integral part of these statements.

TRC CONSTRUCTION PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE SIX-MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

,	Consolidated finance	cial statements	Separate financia	l statements
Notes	2023	2022	2023	2022
4				
	1,152,058	1,728,975	504,858	520,453
	9,634	2,636	-	-
	-	1,600	-	-
	581	600	103	14
	16,798	18,655	10,364	9,497
	1,179,071	1,752,466	515,325	529,964
4	1,078,778	1,628,693	467,586	465,253
	8,135	1,750	-	-
	-	1,222	-	-
	124,497	133,426	90,630	99,843
	<u> </u>	-	113,743	-
	1,211,410	1,765,091	671,959	565,096
	(32,339)	(12,625)	(156,634)	(35,132)
4	(29,808)	(20,112)	(34,286)	(22,255)
11.2	(113,304)	-	-	-
12.2	663	(8,615)	<u> </u>	-
	(174,788)	(41,352)	(190,920)	(57,387)
20	(5,798)	(2,349)	(5,129)	748
	(180,586)	(43,701)	(196,049)	(56,639)
	4 11.2 12.2	Notes 2023 4 1,152,058 9,634 - 581 16,798 1,179,071 4 1,078,778 8,135 - 124,497 - 1,211,410 (32,339) 4 (29,808) 11.2 (113,304) 12.2 663 (174,788) 20 (5,798)	4 1,152,058 1,728,975 9,634 2,636 - 1,600 581 600 16,798 18,655 1,179,071 1,752,466 4 1,078,778 1,628,693 8,135 1,750 - 1,222 124,497 133,426 - - 1,211,410 1,765,091 (32,339) (12,625) 4 (29,808) (20,112) 11.2 (113,304) - 12.2 663 (8,615) (174,788) (41,352) 20 (5,798) (2,349)	Notes 2023 2022 2023 4 1,152,058 1,728,975 504,858 9,634 2,636 - 1,600 - 581 600 103 16,798 18,655 10,364 1,179,071 1,752,466 515,325 4 1,078,778 1,628,693 467,586 8,135 1,750 - 1,222 - 124,497 133,426 90,630 - 113,743 1,211,410 1,765,091 671,959 (32,339) (12,625) (156,634) 4 (29,808) (20,112) (34,286) 11.2 (113,304) 12.2 663 (8,615) - (174,788) (41,352) (190,920) 20 (5,798) (2,349) (5,129)

TRC CONSTRUCTION PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (CONT.) FOR THE SIX-MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

In Thousand Baht

-	Consolidated finance	rial statements	Separate financia	ial statements	
Notes	2023	2022	2023	2022	
Other comprehensive income:					
Components of other comprehensive income to be					
reclassified to profit or loss					
Exchange differences on translation of financial statements					
in foreign currency - net of income tax	(1,846)	(478)	<u> </u>	-	
Other comprehensive income for the period - net of income tax	(1,846)	(478)	-	-	
Total comprehensive income for the period	(182,432)	(44,179)	(196,049)	(56,639)	
Profit (loss) attributable to:					
Equity holders of the Company	(180,586)	(43,511)	(196,049)	(56,639)	
Non-controlling interests of the subsidiaries	-	(190)	-	-	
- -	(180,586)	(43,701)	(196,049)	(56,639)	
Total comprehensive income attributable to:					
Equity holders of the Company	(182,432)	(41,521)	(196,049)	(56,639)	
Non-controlling interests of the subsidiaries	-	(2,658)	-	-	
· -	(182,432)	(44,179)	(196,049)	(56,639)	
Earnings per share 21					
Basic earnings (loss) per share					
Profit (loss) attributable to equity holders of the Company	(0.0188)	(0.0045)	(0.0204)	(0.0059)	

Notes to interim financial statements form an integral part of these statements.

- 9 -

TRC CONSTRUCTION PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY

FOR THE SIX-MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	Consolidated financial statements											
				F	Equity attributable to t	he parent's sharehold	lers				Equity attributable	Total
	Issued and	Other d	lificit	Re	tained earnings (defic	it)	Othe	er components of equi	ty	Total equity	to non-controlling	shareholders'
	paid-up	Deficit on	Total	Appropriated - S	Statutory reserve	Unappropriated	Other comprehe	nsive income	Total other	attributable to	interests of	equity
	share capital	revaluation	other deficit	The Company	Subsidiary		Exchange differences	Share of other	components of	shareholders of	the subsidiaries	
		of investment					on translation	comprehensive	shareholders'	the Company		
		in subsidiaries					of financial statements	income from	equity			
							in foreign currency	associate				
Balance as at January 1, 2022	1,198,393	(2,956)	(2,956)	-	4,108	(816,251)	15,218	900	16,118	399,412	(31,610)	367,802
Profit (loss) for the period	-	-	-	-	-	(43,511)	-	-	-	(43,511)	(190)	(43,701)
Other comprehensive income for the period		-					1,990		1,990	1,990	(2,468)	(478)
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	-	-	-	-	(43,511)	1,990	-	1,990	(41,521)	(2,658)	(44,179)
Balance as at June 30, 2022	1,198,393	(2,956)	(2,956)	-	4,108	(859,762)	17,208	900	18,108	357,891	(34,268)	323,623
Balance as at January 1, 2023	1,198,393	-	-	-	-	(913,845)	14,918	900	15,818	300,366	2,461	302,827
Profit (loss) for the period	-	-	-	-	-	(180,586)	-	-	-	(180,586)	-	(180,586)
Other comprehensive income for the period	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1,846)		(1,846)	(1,846)		(1,846)
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	-	-	-	-	(180,586)	(1,846)	-	(1,846)	(182,432)	-	(182,432)
Balance as at June 30, 2023	1,198,393	-	-	-		(1,094,431)	13,072	900	13,972	117,934	2,461	120,395

TRC CONSTRUCTION PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY (CONT.)

FOR THE SIX-MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	Separate financial statements					
	Issued and	Retained earnings (deficit)		Total		
	paid-up	Appropriated -	Unappropriated	shareholders'		
	share capital	Statutory reserve		equity		
Balance as at January 1, 2022	1,198,393	-	(868,645)	329,748		
Profit (loss) for the period	-	-	(56,639)	(56,639)		
Other comprehensive income for the period		-		-		
Total comprehensive income for the period		-	(56,639)	(56,639)		
Balance as at June 30, 2022	1,198,393		(925,284)	273,109		
Balance as at January 1, 2023	1,198,393	-	(976,933)	221,460		
Profit (loss) for the period	-	-	(196,049)	(196,049)		
Other comprehensive income for the period				-		
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	-	(196,049)	(196,049)		
Balance as at June 30, 2023	1,198,393		(1,172,982)	25,411		

TRC CONSTRUCTION PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

FOR THE SIX-MONTH PERIOD JUNE 30, 2023

	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements		
	2023	2022	2023	2022	
Cash flows from operating activities					
Profit (loss) before tax	(174,788)	(41,352)	(190,920)	(57,387)	
Adjustments to reconcile profit (loss) before tax					
to net cash provided by (paid from) operating activities					
Depreciation and amortisation	33,421	34,766	31,257	30,699	
Expected credit loss allowance	-	-	113,743	-	
Unrealised (gain) loss on exchange rate	(114)	353	(114)	353	
(Gain) loss on disposal of equipment	-	(33)	-	-	
Loss on write-off of equipment	165	1,903	-	1,903	
Share of (profit) loss from investments in associate	113,304	-	-	-	
Share of (profit) loss from investments in joint venture	(814)	8,643	-	-	
Provision for liabilities under construction projects	(29,231)	11,317	(29,231)	1,500	
Non-current provisions for employee benefits	4,551	7,083	3,446	5,281	
Interest income	(581)	(600)	(103)	(14)	
Interest expenses	29,808	20,112	34,286	22,255	
Profit (loss) from operating activities before changes in					
operating assets and liabilities	(24,279)	42,192	(37,636)	4,590	
(Increase) decrease in operating assets					
Trade and other current receivables	34,610	(47,359)	27,447	51,121	
Contract assets	4,860	(304,975)	(18,478)	81,293	
Advance paid to subcontractors under construction contracts	16,750	45,347	(7,791)	17,791	
Other current assets	(2,051)	(11,916)	(3,788)	(1,569)	
Other non-current assets	(640)	(329)	111	172	

TRC CONSTRUCTION PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (CONT.)

FOR THE SIX-MONTH PERIOD JUNE 30, 2023

	In Thousand Baht				
	Consolidated finance	eial statements	Separate financia	l statements	
	2023	2022	2023	2022	
Increase (decrease) in operating liabilities					
Trade and other current payables	(101,151)	92,979	536	7,130	
Unbilled payables	(18,084)	301,691	24,521	32,675	
Contract liabilities	(102,498)	(173,850)	(28,437)	(91,814)	
Accounts payable - retention under construction contracts	33,304	12,790	(1,545)	(767)	
Other current liabilities	7,248	588	1,641	(6,357)	
Cash flows from provide by (used in) operating activities	(151,931)	(42,842)	(43,419)	94,265	
Cash paid for provision for liabilities under construction projects	(1,054)	(22,902)	-	(878)	
Cash received from provision for litigation	17,506	-	17,506	-	
Cash paid for non-current provision for employee benefits	(112)	(2,776)	(112)	(2,776)	
Cash paid for income tax	(23,826)	(27,207)	(14,180)	(17,381)	
Received from withholding tax refund	45,470	63	44,804	-	
Net cash flows provided by (used in) operating activities	(113,947)	(95,664)	4,599	73,230	
Cash flows from investing activities					
Decrease (increase) in restricted deposits at bank	(812)	(1)	(811)	(1)	
Cash receive from short-term loans to related parties	3,191	6,009	-	-	
Cash paid for short-term loans to related parties	-	(2,778)	(439)	(2,778)	
Cash paid for long-term loans to related parties	-	-	(113,304)	-	
Cash paid for investing in associate	(113,304)	-	-	-	
Cash paid for investing in joint venture	(5,000)	(340)	-	-	
Interest income	1,185	451	67	12	
Cash received from disposal of equipment	-	33	-	-	
Cash paid for purchase of property, plant and equipment	(1,632)	(14,488)	(1,557)	(14,304)	
Cash paid for purchase of intangible assets	<u> </u>	(154)	<u>-</u>	(154)	
Net cash flows provided by (used in) investing activities	(116,372)	(11,268)	(116,044)	(17,225)	

TRC CONSTRUCTION PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES ${\bf STATEMENT\ OF\ CASH\ FLOWS\ (CONT.)}$

FOR THE SIX-MONTH PERIOD JUNE 30, 2023

In Thousand Baht

		III Tilousai	na Dani	
	Consolidated finance	ial statements	Separate financia	l statements
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Cash flows from financing activities				
Increase (decrease) in short-term loans from financial institutions	59,414	61,829	(39,756)	(3,764)
Cash receive from short-term loans from person or related parties	218,402	58,000	263,217	118,386
Cash paid for short-term loans from person or related parties	(8,000)	-	(78,809)	(164,700)
Interest expenses	(24,520)	(18,706)	(34,846)	(8,721)
Cash paid for lease liabilities	(6,463)	(6,452)	(3,625)	(3,305)
Net cash flows provided by (used in) financing activities	238,833	94,671	106,181	(62,104)
Increase (decrease) in translation adjustment	(1,846)	(478)	-	-
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	6,668	(12,739)	(5,264)	(6,099)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period	15,709	52,942	7,038	29,689
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period	22,377	40,203	1,774	23,590
Supplemental cash flows information				
Non-cash items consist of				
Increase (decrease) in purchase of fixed assets				
that have yet to be paid	421	(5,942)	396	(5,896)
Increase in lease liabilities	3,693	2,585	1,192	1,977

Notes to interim financial statements form an integral part of these statements.

1. CORPORATE INFORMATION

TRC Construction Public Company Limited ("the Company") is a public company incorporated and domiciled in Thailand. The Company is principally engaged in construction service and its registered address is No. 8, Soi Sukhapiban 5 Soi 32, Kwang Tha Raeng, Khet Bang Khen, Bangkok.

2. BASIS FOR PREPARATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

2.1 Basis for the preparation of interim financial statements

These interim financial statements are prepared in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard No. 34 "Interim Financial Reporting", and the requirements of the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC). The interim financial statements are intended to provide information additional to that included in the latest annual financial statements. Accordingly, they focus on new activities, events, and situations and not intended to re-emphasis on the information previously reported. The interim financial statements should therefore, be read in conjunction with the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

The interim financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis except where otherwise disclosed in the accounting policies.

The interim financial statements in Thai language are the official statutory financial statements of the Company. The interim financial statements in English language have been translated from the financial statements in Thai language version.

2.2 Financial reporting standards that became effective in the current period

During the period, the Group have adopted the revised financial reporting standards, which are effective for fiscal years beginning on or after January 1, 2023. This revision is for the financial reporting standards to be clearer and more appropriate and to conform with international financial reporting standards. Such revision does not affect the principles of the standards and does not affect the users of the financial reporting standards.

The adoption of these financial reporting standards does not have any significant impact on the financial statements in the current period.

3. BASIS OF CONSOLIDATION

These consolidated interim financial statements are prepared on the same basis as that applied for the preparation of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022, with there being no changes in the structure of shareholding in subsidiaries during the current period.

4. RELATED PERSON OR PARTY TRANSACTIONS

During the periods, the Group had significant business transactions with person or related parties. Such transactions, which are summarised below, arose in the ordinary course of business and were concluded on commercial terms and bases agreed upon between the Company, its subsidiaries and those person or related parties.

Detail of relation between the Company and its person or related parties and companies are summarized as follows:

Company's name	Country of incorporation	Type of relation
Sahakarn Wisavakorn Company Limited	Thailand	Subsidiary company
TRC Investment Limited	The Republic of Mauritius	Subsidiary company
Hydrotek Sahakarn Joint Venture	Thailand	Subsidiary company
TRC International Limited	Hong Kong	Subsidiary company
TRC Middle East LLC *	Sultanate of Oman	Subsidiary company
TRC Engineering LLC *	Sultanate of Oman	Subsidiary company
Olive Technology Company Limited	Thailand	Subsidiary company
Mahat Company Limited	Thailand	Subsidiary company
Saha Hydro Pattaya Joint Venture	Thailand	Subsidiary company
ASEAN Potash Chaiyaphum Public Company Limited	Thailand	Associated company
Sinopec-TRC Joint Venture	Thailand	Joint venture
SH Crossing Company Limited	Thailand	Joint venture
AT Energy Solution Company Limited	Thailand	Joint venture
TRC Utility Company Limited	Thailand	Joint venture
Sahakarn Underground Joint Venture	Thailand	Joint venture
XSENSE - OLIVE Joint Venture	Thailand	Joint venture
EXPRESS WORLD TRACKING Joint Venture	Thailand	Joint venture
KPK 1999 Company Limited	Thailand	Related company
		and Common director
Pasit Leesakul	Thailand	Director
Paichit Rattananon	Thailand	Chairman of the Board of
		Directors

^{*} On September 30, 2022, the subsidiary has dissolued the business and undergone the liquidation process.

Significant transactions with person or related companies for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

,		In Millio	on Baht			
	For the	three-month pe				
	Consolidated	d financial	Separate f	inancial	=	
	statem	ents	statem	ents	Transfer Pricing Policy	
	2023	2022	2023	2022		
Transactions with subsidiary companies						
(eliminated from the consolidated						
financial statements)						
Cost of construction services	-	-	1	1	Cost plus margin	
Finance cost	-	-	11	6	At rate of 4.5% - 7.00% p.a.	
					(2022 : At rate of 2.5% -	
					6.25% p.a.)	
Other income	-	-	4	4	Cost plus margin	
Transactions with person or related parties						
Other service income	6	-	-	_	Contract price	
Finance cost	4	1	4	1	At rate of 8.00% - 9.00% p.a.	
					(2022 : At rate of 8.00% p.a.)	
Other income	-	2	-	1	Cost plus margin	
Interest income	-	-	-	_	At rate of 2.5% p.a.	
		In Millio	n Baht			
	For th		riods ended June	30		
			Separate f	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
		Consolidated financial statements			Transfer Pricing Policy	
	2023	2022	statem 2023	2022	Transier Frienig Foney	
Transportions with subsidiant someonies			2023			
Transactions with subsidiary companies						
(eliminated from the consolidated financial statements)						
Cost of construction services			3	2	Coat why amorain	
	-	-	22	12	Cost plus margin	
Finance cost	-	-	22	12	At rate of 4.5% - 7.00% p.a.	
					(2022 : At rate of 2.5% -	
Out :			0	7	6.25% p.a.)	
Other income	-	-	8	7	Cost plus margin	
Transactions with person or related parties						
Other service income	6	-	-	-	Contract price	
Finance cost	5	1	5	1	At rate of 6.25% - 9.00% p.a.	
0.1	٠		_		(2022 : At rate of 8.00% p.a.)	
Other income	1	2	1	1	Cost plus margin	
Interest income	-	-	-	-	At rate of 2.5% p.a.	

The significant outstanding balances with person or related parties as at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, are as follows:

		In Thousa	and Baht		
_	Conso	lidated	Sep	arate	
_	Financial	Statements	Financial	Statements	
	As at June	As at December	As at June	As at December	
_	30, 2023	31, 2022	30, 2023	31, 2022	
Trade and other current receivables - related parties					
Subsidiary companies	-	-	520,644	528,838	
Associated company	383,420	383,420	383,420	383,420	
Joint venture	22,871	35,876	4,401	7,583	
Total	406,291	419,296	908,465	919,841	
<u>Less</u> The expected credit loss allowance	(383,420)	(383,420)	(874,563)	(841,010)	
Trade and other current receivables - related parties - net	22,871	35,876	33,902	78,831	
Account receivable - retention under					
construction contracts - related parties					
Associated company	7,854	7,854	7,854	7,854	
Joint venture	-	-	-	-	
Total	7,854	7,854	7,854	7,854	
<u>Less</u> : The expected credit loss allowance	(7,854)	(7,854)	(7,854)	(7,854)	
Total account receivable - retention under construction					
contracts - related parties - net	-		-	-	
Advances paid to subcontractor under construction contract					
- related party					
Joint venture	38,905	42,528	-	-	
Total	38,905	42,528	-	-	
Short-term loans to related parties					
Subsidiary company	-	-	5,047	4,595	
Joint venture	14,778	17,969	2,778	2,778	
Total	14,778	17,969	7,825	7,373	
<u>Less</u> : The expected credit loss allowance	-		(5,047)	(4,595)	
Total short-term loans to related parties - net	14,778	17,969	2,778	2,778	
Long-term loans to related parties					
Subsidiary companies			1,419,821	1,306,517	
Total	-	-	1,419,821	1,306,517	
<u>Less</u> : The expected credit loss allowance			(1,419,821)	(1,306,517)	
Total long-term loans to related parties - net	-	-	-	-	
=					

- 18 -

_	In Thousand Baht				
	Consc	olidated	Separate		
_	Financial Statements		Financial Statements		
	As at June	As at December	As at June	As at December	
_	30, 2023	31, 2022	30, 2023	31, 2022	
Trade and other current payables - person or related parties					
Subsidiary companies	-	-	65,160	77,704	
Joint ventures	32,554	41,741	53	44	
Related company	1,786	-	1,786	-	
Director and Chairman of the Board of Directors	6,115	3,347	6,115	3,347	
Total	40,455	45,088	73,114	81,095	
Short-term loans from person or related parties					
Subsidiary companies	-	-	612,920	638,914	
Joint venture	-	7,000	-	7,000	
Related company	186,500	-	186,500	-	
Director and Chairman of the Board of Directors	97,202	66,300	97,202	66,300	
Total	283,702	73,300	896,622	712,214	
Accounts payable - retention under construction contracts -					
related party					
Joint venture	19,875	12,996	-		
Total	19,875	12,996	-		
Non-other current liabilities - related party					
Joint venture	13,890	13,890	-		
Total	13,890	13,890	-		

The movements of loans and short-term loans between the Company and related companies for the six-month period ended June 30, 2023.

		In Thousand Baht				
		Consolidated Financial Statements				
		Balance as at	Increase	Decrease	Balance as at	
		December			June	
Loans to	Related by	31, 2022			30, 2023	
Short-term loans						
Sahakarn Underground Joint Venture	Joint Venture	3,191	-	(3,191)	-	
TRC Utility Company Limited	Joint Venture	12,000	-	-	12,000	
XSENSE - OLIVE Joint Venture	Joint Venture	2,778			2,778	
Total		17,969	-	(3,191)	14,778	
Less: The expected credit loss allowance						
Short-term loans - net		17,969		(3,191)	14,778	

JUNE 30, 2023

		In Thousand Baht				
		Separate Financial Statements				
		Balance as at	Increase	Decrease	Exchange rate	Balance as at
		December			adjustment	June
Loans to	Related by	31, 2022			<u> </u>	30, 2023
Short-term loans						
TRC Investment Limited	Subsidiary company	4,595	439	-	13	5,047
XSENSE - OLIVE Joint Venture	Joint Venture	2,778			<u> </u>	2,778
Total		7,373	439	-	13	7,825
Less: The expected credit loss allow	ance	(4,595)	(439)		(13)	(5,047)
Short-term loans - net		2,778	-		-	2,778
Long-term loans						
TRC Investment Limited	Subsidiary company	1,260,508	101,250	-	-	1,361,758
TRC International Limited	Subsidiary company	46,009	12,054	-	<u> </u>	58,063
Total		1,306,517	113,304	-	-	1,419,821
Less: The expected credit loss allow	ance	(1,306,517)	(113,304)			(1,419,821)
Long-term loans - net						

Loans to related parties carried interest at rate of 2.5% - 9.25% per annum (December 31, 2022: 2.5% - 5.0% per annum) due for repayment on demand and no security to guarantee.

		In Thousand Baht				
			Consolidated Fina	incial Statements		
		Balance as at	Increase	Decrease	Balance as at	
		December			June	
Short-term loans from	Related by	31, 2022			30, 2023	
XSENSE - OLIVE Joint Venture	Joint Venture	7,000	-	(7,000)	-	
KPK 1999 Company Limited	Related company	-	186,500	-	186,500	
Pasit Leesakul	Director	41,000	-	-	41,000	
Paichit Rattananon	Chairman of the	25,300	31,902	(1,000)	56,202	
	Board of Directors					
Total		73,300	218,402	(8,000)	283,702	
			In Thousa	and Baht		
			Separate Financ	eial Statements		
		Balance as at	Increase	Decrease	Balance as at	
		December			June	
Short-term loans from	Related by	31, 2022			30, 2023	
Sahakarn Wisavakorn Company Limited	Subsidiary company	618,500	44,500	(59,609)	603,391	
SAHAHYDRO PATTAYA Joint Venture	Subsidiary company	9,414	315	(8,700)	1,029	
Olive Technology Company Limited	Subsidiary company	11,000	-	(2,500)	8,500	
XSENSE - OLIVE Joint Venture	Joint Venture	7,000	-	(7,000)	-	
KPK 1999 Company Limited	Related company	-	186,500	-	186,500	
Pasit Leesakul	Director	41,000	-	-	41,000	
Paichit Rattananon	Chairman of the	25,300	31,902	(1,000)	56,202	
	Board of Directors					
Total		712,214	263,217	(78,809)	896,622	

Short-term loans from person or related parties carried interest at rate of 5.0% - 9.0% per annum (December 31, 2022:2.5% - 8.0% per annum) and due for repayment on demand and no security to guarantee.

Guarantee obligations with related parties

The Company has outstanding guarantee obligations with its related parties, as described in Note 23.4 and 23.5.

Managenent benefit expenses

During the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, the Group had employee benefit expenses of their management as below.

	In Million Baht					
	For	the three-month per	riods ended June 3	0,		
	Consolidated Fina	ncial Statements	Separate Financial Stateme			
	2023	2022	2023	2022		
Short-term employee benefits	4	6	4	4		
Post-employment benefits	1		1	-		
Total	5	6	5	4		
	In Million Baht					
	For	the six-month peri	ods ended June 30	,		
	Consolidated Fina	ncial Statements	Separate Financ	ial Statements		
	2023	2022	2023	2022		
Short-term employee benefits	9	11	9	9		
Post-employment benefits	1		1	-		
Total	10	11	10	9		

5. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

Cash and cash equivalents are as follows:

	In Thousand Baht				
	Consolidated Fir	ancial Statements	Separate Financial Statements		
	As at June As at December		As at June	As at December	
	30, 2023	31, 2022	30, 2023	31, 2022	
Cash	1,307	1,377	180	180	
Deposits at banks (saving and current account)	21,070	14,332	1,594	6,858	
Total	22,377	15,709	1,774	7,038	
		-			

Saving accounts carry interest at the floating rates which are set by the bank.

6. TRADE AND OTHER CURRENT RECEIVABLES

Trade and other current receivables are as follows:

	In Thousand Baht				
	Consolidated Fina	ncial Statements	Separate Finan	cial Statements	
	As at June	As at December	As at June	As at December	
	30, 2023	31, 2022	30, 2023	31, 2022	
Trade accounts receivable - related parties			_		
Aged on the basis of due dates					
Not yet due	-	-	-	-	
Past due					
Up to 3 months	17,284	16,668	-	-	
3 - 6 months	-	-	-	-	
6 - 12 months	-	-	-	-	
Over 12 months	383,420	383,420	383,420	383,420	
Total trade accounts receivable - related parties	400,704	400,088	383,420	383,420	
Less: The expected credit loss allowance	(383,420)	(383,420)	(383,420)	(383,420)	
Total trade accounts receivable - related					
parties - net	17,284	16,668	-		
Trade accounts receivable - unrelated parties					
Aged on the basis of due dates					
Not yet due	116,922	94,901	69,524	33,973	
Past due					
Up to 3 months	16,157	43,368	6,486	23,631	
3 - 6 months	-	10,564	-	-	
6 - 12 months	10,564	4,956	-	-	
Over 12 months	5,170	214	214	214	
Total trade accounts receivable - unrelated parties	148,813	154,003	76,224	57,818	
Less: The expected credit loss allowance	(214)	(214)	(214)	(214)	
Total trade accounts receivable - unrelated					
parties - net	148,599	153,789	76,010	57,604	
Total trade accounts receivable - net	165,883	170,457	76,010	57,604	
Other current receivables			_		
Advance to related parties	5,144	18,161	33,830	78,795	
Interest receivable from related parties	443	1,047	491,215	457,627	
Others	41,183	58,202	7,580	8,468	
Total other current receivables	46,770	77,410	532,625	544,890	
Less: The expected credit loss allowance	(834)	(834)	(491,977)	(458,425)	
Total other current receivables - net	45,936	76,576	40,648	86,465	
Total trade and other current receivables - net	211,819	247,033	116,658	144,069	

The Group transferred rights to receive payment from accounts receivable under construction contracts to secure the credit facilities with banks. Pledged trade accounts receivable amounting to Baht 117 million included in the trade accounts receivable balance as at June 30, 2023 (the Company only: Baht 44 million) (December 31, 2022: Baht 84 million, (the Company only: Baht 46 million)).

7. CONTRACT ASSETS / CONTRACT LIABILITIES

7.1 Contract balances

		In I nousar	ia Bant	
	Consolidated Financial		Separate Financial	
	States	ments	Statements	
	As at June	As at December	As at June	As at December
	30, 2023	31, 2022	30, 2023	31, 2022
Contract assets				
Unbilled receivable	2,433,446	2,472,845	521,159	494,535
Accounts receivable - retention under				
construction contracts	311,840	277,301	58,169	66,315
Less: The expected credit loss allowance	(7,854)	(7,854)	(7,854)	(7,854)
Total contract assets	2,737,432	2,742,292	571,474	552,996
Contract liabilities				
Unearned construction - revenue	-	3,280	-	3,280
Advances received from customers under				
construction project	515,058	614,276	58,743	83,900
Total contract liabilities	515,058	617,556	58,743	87,180

In Thousand Baht

7.2 Unbilled receivable

As at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 the Group had balance of unbilled receivables of Baht 2,351 million and Baht 2,391 million, respectively (Separate financial statements: Baht 439 million and Baht 413 million, respectively) was expected to be billed within one year.

As at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 the Group and the Company had balance of unbilled receivables of Baht 82 million (Separate financial statement: Baht 82 million) was expected to be billed after one year. On July 26, 2023, the Company received cash from the subcontractor according to the detail of Note 24 (the second case of the company).

7.3 Revenue recognised in relation to contract balances

During the six-month period ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, the Group recognised contract liabilities at the beginning of the year of Baht 135 million and Baht 183 million, respectively. (Separate financial statements: Baht 43 million and Baht 101 million, respectively) as revenue.

7.4 Revenue to be recognised for the remaining performance obligations

As at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 the Group expected to recognise revenue totaling Baht 4,604 million and Baht 4,460 million, respectively (Separate financial statements: Baht 636 million and Baht 586 million, respectively) in the future in respect of performance obligations under contracts with customers that have not been satisfied or partially unsatisfied. The Group expects to satisfy these performance obligations within 1-2 years.

8. INVENTORIES

Inventories are as follows:

	In Thousand Baht					
	Consolidat	ted Financial	Separate Financial Statements			
	State	ements				
	As at June As at December		As at June	As at December		
	30, 2023	31, 2022	30, 2023	31, 2022		
Raw materials and construction supplies	2,302	2,302	2,302	2,302		
<u>Less</u> Allowance for decline in value of						
Inventories	(694)	(694)	(694)	(694)		
Inventories - net	1,608	1,608	1,608	1,608		

9. RESTRICTED DEPOSITS AT BANKS

These balances represent saving deposit and fixed deposits that the Group pledged with banks guarantee facilities issued by the banks on behalf of the Group, as described in Note 23.4.

10. INVESTMENTS IN SUBSIDIARIES

Investments in subsidiaries in the separate financial statements which use the cost method are as follows:

	Nature	Country of						
Company's name	of business	incorporation	Paid-u	p capital	Shareholding percentage (%)		Cost method (In Baht)	
			As at June	As at December	As at June	As at December	As at June	As at December
			30, 2023	31, 2022	30, 2023	31, 2022	30, 2023	31, 2022
Sahakarn Wisavakorn	Construction services - basic	Thailand	500,000,000	500,000,000	99.99	99.99	620,894,691	620,894,691
Company Limited	infrastructure		Baht	Baht				
TRC Investment Limited*	Holding company	The Republic of	1 USD	1 USD	100.00	100.00	32	32
		Mauritius						
Olive Technology	Data management and	Thailand	3,100,000	3,100,000	49.97	49.97	1,549,070	1,549,070
Company Limited	processing		Baht	Baht				
Total							622,443,793	622,443,793
Less : Allowance for loss on in	pairment of investment						(145,071,416)	(145,071,416)
Total investments in subsidiarie	Total investments in subsidiaries - net					477,372,377	477,372,377	

^{*} The financial statements of the subsidiary were prepared by the management of the subsidiary and not reviewed by other auditors.

Details of investments in subsidiaries which are held by the Company's subsidiaries are as follows:

	Nature	Country of						
Company's name	of business	incorporation	Paid-u	ıp capital	Shareholding percentage (%)		Cost method (In Baht)	
			As at June	As at December	As at June	As at December	As at June	As at December
			30, 2023	31, 2022	30, 2023	31, 2022	30, 2023	31, 2022
Held by Sahakarn Wisavakorn Company								
Limited								
Hydrotek Sahakarn Joint Venture	Construction services	Thailand	1,000,000	1,000,000	49.00	49.00	490,000	490,000
			Baht	Baht				
Saha Hydro Pattaya Joint Venture	Construction services	Thailand	200,000	200,000	100.00	100.00	200,000	200,000
			Baht	Baht				
Held by TRC Investment Limited								
TRC International Limited*	Holding company	Hong Kong	10 HKD	10 HKD	100.00	100.00	33	33
Held by Olive Technology Company								
Limited								
Mahat Company Limited	Data management	Thailand	1,000,000	1,000,000	59.98	59.98	599,800	599,800
	and processing		Baht	Baht				-
Total							1,289,833	1,289,833
Less: Allowance for loss on impairment of	investment							
Total investments in subsidiaries which are	held by the Company's sub	sidiaries - net					1,289,833	1,289,833

^{*} The financial statements of the subsidiary were prepared by the management of the subsidiary and not reviewed by other auditors.

Hydrotek Sahakarn Joint Venture

As at June 30, 2023 such subsidiary is under liquidation process.

11. INVESTMENTS IN ASSOCIATE

11.1 Details of associate

Investments in associate in the consolidated financial statements which use the equity method are as follows:

			Consolidated Financial Statements					
			Shareholding	Shareholding percentage (%)		Cost		ounts based on
		Country of			(In Thous	sand Baht)	equity	method
Company's name	Nature of business	incorporation					(In Thou	sand Baht)
			As at June	As at December	As at June	As at December	As at June	As at December
			30, 2023	31, 2022	30, 2023	31, 2022	30, 2023	31, 2022
Held by TRC Investment Limited								
ASEAN Potash Chaiyaphum	Mining Industries	Thailand	22.46	22.46	1,362,524	1,261,274	1,126,742	1,126,742
Public Company Limited								
Held by TRC International Limited								
ASEAN Potash Chaiyaphum	Mining Industries	Thailand	2.67	2.67	112,054	100,000	85,989	85,989
Public Company Limited								
Total					1,474,578	1,361,274	1,212,731	1,212,731
Less: Allowance for loss on impair	ment of investment				(1,474,578)	(1,361,274)	(1,212,731)	(1,212,731)
Total investment in associate - net				-	-			

According to the resolution of the board of directors' meeting No.3/2023 held on March 22, 2023, it had a resolution to approve the loan with TRC Investment Limited (subsidiary) and TRC International Limited (indirect subsidiary) in the total amount Baht 113.30 million to invest in the ordinary shares capital increase No.1/2023 of ASEAN Potash Chaiyaphum Public Company Limited for 4,509,300 shares at Baht 100 per share by the shareholding proportion in the associated company at 22.4535 percent and 2.6730 percent, respectively, and on May 29, 2023, the subsidiary and indirect subsidiary have paid for the shares in total amount of Baht 113.30 million in the full amount.

"REVIEWED"

TRC CONSTRUCTION PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT.) JUNE 30, 2023

As at June 30, 2023, the associated company was still unable to settle payment for the special state benefits installment 1 - 6 of Baht 3,412 million, including the penalty fee at the rate of 15% per annum as the associated company is in the process of procuring additional funding sources in term of both calling for capital increase from the existing shareholders of the associated company and recruiting the new potential investors. The associated company has suspended the mine construction project temporary. And during the year 2022, the associated company had been sued from the parties on the breach of agreement by claiming compensation for damages and interest with the capital amount Baht 3,971 million. Which is under consideration of the Court. The management of the associated company has recorded the provisions in the full amount.

11.2 Share of Profit (loss)

During the three-month and six-month period ended June 30, 2023 the Company had recognized share of loss from investment in ASEAN Potash Chaiyaphum Public Company Limited in the consolidated financial statements equal to the cost price according to the shareholding proportion of the subsidiaries as the share of loss in that ASEAN Potash Chaiyaphum Public Company Limited has the value equal to the value of the interest of the ASEAN Potash Chaiyaphum Public Company Limited. The Company did not guarantee for the debt obligation of the associated company.

During the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2022, the Company has stop recognised its share of loss from investments in ASEAN Potash Chaiyaphum Public Company Limited in the consolidated financial statements as the share of loss in that ASEAN Potash Chaiyaphum Public Company Limited has the value equal to the value of the interest of the ASEAN Potash Chaiyaphum Public Company Limited. The Company did not guarantee for the debt obligation of the associated company.

12. INVESTMENTS IN JOINT VENTURES

12.1 Details of joint ventures

Investments in joint ventures in the consolidated financial statements which use the equity method are as follows:

		Consolidated financial statements						
		Shareholding percentage(%)		Cost (In Thousand Baht)		Carrying amounts based on equity method		
Company's name	Nature of business					(In Thousand Baht)		
		As at	As at	As at	As at	As at	As at	
		June	December	June	December	June	December	
		30, 2023	31, 2022	30, 2023	31, 2022	30, 2023	31, 2022	
Held by the Company								
Sinopec-TRC Joint Venture	Construction service	30	30	2,376	2,376	2,376	2,376	
AT Energy Solution Company Limited	Energy production and	50	50	100,000	100,000	88,526	90,334	
	distribution							
TRC Utility Company Limited	To produce and distribute	50	50	12,999	12,999	16,266	15,238	
	tap water							
Held by Sahakarn Wisavakorn								
Company Limited								
SH Crossing Company Limited	Construction service	51	51	20,400	20,400	14,091	15,225	
Sahakarn Underground Joint Venture	Construction service	50	50	200	200	-	-	
Held by Olive Technology Company								
Limited								
XSENSE - OLIVE Joint Venture	Data management and	40	40	40	40	930	818	
	processing							
EXPRESS WORLD TRACKING	Data management and	30	30	5,300	300	7,616	-	
Joint Venture	processing							
Total				141,315	136,315	129,805	123,991	

EXPRESS WORLD TRACKING Joint Venture

On February 23, 2023, Olive Technology Company Limited (the subsidiary) received the letter from EXPRESS WORLD TRACKING Joint Venture to call for the investment at amount of Baht 30 million whose proportion was represented 30 percent or Baht 9 million, the due date was within March 10, 2023. On March 15, 2023, then, it received the letter for additional call for the investment at amount of Baht 90 million whose proportion was represented 30 percent or Baht 27 million, the due date was within March 17, 2023. Including the called-for investment in proportion to the subsidiary in the amount of Baht 36 million. And on April 24, 2023, the subsidiary had paid a partial investment amount of Baht 5 million causing the subsidiary to have obligation to pay investment in the joint venture in the amount of Baht 31 million.

Investments in joint ventures in the separate financial statements which use the cost method are as follows:

	<u>.</u>		Separate finance	ial statements	
Company's name	Nature of business	Shareholding	percentage (%)	Cost (In Thousand Baht)	
		As at June	As at December	As at June	As at December
		30, 2023	31, 2022	30, 2023	31, 2022
Sinopec-TRC Joint Venture	Construction service	30	30	2,376	2,376
AT Energy Solution Company	Energy production and	50	50	100,000	100,000
Limited	distribution				
TRC Utility Company Limited	To produce and	50	50	12,999	12,999
	distribute tap water		<u>-</u>		·
Total			_	115,375	115,375

12.2 Share of profit (loss)

During the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, the Company has recognised its share of profit (loss) from investments in joint ventures in the consolidated financial statements as follows:

In Thousand Baht					
Share of profit ((loss) from	Share of other comprehensive			
investme	ents	income from inv	estments in		
in joint ventures		joint ventures			
For	the three-month per	eriods ended June 30,			
2023	2022	2023	2022		
(391)	(887)	-	-		
(1,017)	(2,265)	189	205		
-	111	-	-		
786	(381)	-	-		
60	-	-	-		
1,981	(295)	<u>-</u> _	-		
1,419	(3,717)	189	205		
	investment in joint ver For 2023 (391) (1,017) 786 60 1,981	Share of profit (loss) from investments in joint ventures For the three-month per 2023 2022 (391) (887) (1,017) (2,265) - 111 786 (381) 60 - 1,981 (295)	Share of profit (loss) from investments Share of other continuous in joint ventures Share of other continuous in joint ventures joint ventures joint ventures and June 30, 2023 2022 2023 (391) (887) - (1,017) (2,265) 189 - 111 - 786 (381) - 60 - - 1,981 (295) -		

	In Thousand Baht						
	Share of profit	(loss) from	Share of other comprehensive				
	investme	ents	income from investments in joint ventures				
Company's name	in joint ver	ntures					
	For the six-month periods ended June 30,						
	2023	2022	2023	2022			
SH Crossings Company Limited	(1,134)	(1,147)	-	-			
AT Energy Solution Company Limited	(1,959)	(8,102)	151	(28)			
Sahakarn Underground Joint Venture	-	978	-	-			
TRC Utility Company Limited	1,028	(49)	-	-			
XSENSE - OLIVE Joint Venture	112	-	-	-			
EXPRESS WORLD TRACKING							
Joint Venture	2,616	(295)		-			
Total	663	(8,615)	151	(28)			

13. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

Movements of the property, plant and equipment account during the six-month period ended June 30, 2023 are summarised below.

	In Thousand Baht		
	Consolidated	Separate	
	financial	financial	
	statements	statements	
Net book value as at January 1, 2023	571,987	547,389	
Acquisitions during the period - at cost	2,053	1,953	
Disposal during the period - net book value at disposal date	-	-	
Write - off during the period - net book value at write - off date	(165)	-	
Depreciation for the period	(28,098)	(26,989)	
Net book value as at June 30, 2023	545,777	522,353	

As at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the Company has mortgaged land which has book value amounting to Baht 100 million with banks to be collateral against credit facilities received from the banks to the detail of Note 15 and 23.4.

14. RIGHT-OF-USE ASSETS

Movements of the right-of-use assets account during the six-month period ended June 30, 2023 are summarized below.

	In Thousa	In Thousand Baht			
	Consolidated	Separate			
	financial statements	financial statements			
Net book value as January 1, 2023	14,673	12,970			
Increase during period	3,693	1,192			
Decrease from cancell of lease agreement	-	-			
Depreciation for the period	(4,227)	(3,187)			
Net book value as at June 30, 2023	14,139	10,975			

15. BANK OVERDRAFTS AND SHORT-TERM LOANS FROM FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Bank overdrafts and short-term loans from financial institutions are as follows:

	_	In Thousand Baht				
	_	Consolidated financial statements				
	Interest rate	As at June	As at December			
	(% per annum)	30, 2023	31, 2022			
Bank overdrafts	7.20% - 8.20%	39,327	13,458			
	(2022 : 5.84% - 7.60%)					
Trusts receipts	3.00% - 7.02%	242,744	171,804			
	(2022 : 4.47% - 5.97%)					
Promissory note	3.00% - 6.02%	717,252	754,647			
	(2022 : 3.00% - 6.00%)					
Total	_	999,323	939,909			
	-					

- 31 -

	<u>-</u>	In Thousand Baht			
	_	Separate financial statements			
	Interest rate	As at June	As at December		
	(% per annum)	30, 2023	31, 2022		
Bank overdrafts	7.20% - 7.34%	22,939	6,333		
	(2022 : 5.84% - 6.60%)				
Trusts receipts	6.02%	31,157	39,370		
	(2022 : 4.47% - 5.97%)				
Promissory note	5.00% - 6.02%	213,551	261,700		
	(2022 : 3.47% - 5.00%)				
Total		267,647	307,403		

16. TRADE AND OTHER CURRENT PAYABLES

Trade and other current payables were as follows:

	In Thousand Baht					
	Consoli	dated	Sepa	rate		
	financial st	atements	financial statements			
	As at	As at As at		As at		
	June	December	June	December		
	30, 2023	31, 2022	30, 2023	31, 2022		
Trade accounts payable - related parties	32,161	41,357	27,696	27,219		
Trade accounts payable - unrelated parties	581,207	653,128	295,015	289,576		
Advances from related parties	340	340	774	8,322		
Fixed assets payable	2,508	2,057	2,418	1,994		
Accrued interest expense - person or related parties	7,954	3,391	44,644	45,554		
Accrued expenses - unrelated parties	68,766	88,646	36,564	34,551		
Total trade and other current payables	692,936	788,919	407,111	407,216		

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17. PROVISION FOR LIABILITIES UNDER CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS

Provision for liabilities under construction projects are as follows:

]	[n	Thousand	dВ	aht
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	Consolidated financial statements			Separate financial statements		
	Warranties	Loss on construction	Total	Warranties	Loss on construction	Total
As at January 1, 2023	3,970	60,516	64,486	3,000	58,463	61,463
Increase during the period	-	-	-	-	-	-
Decrease from occurrence of						
actual expense	-	(1,054)	(1,054)	-	-	-
Reversal of provisions		(29,231)	(29,231)		(29,231)	(29,231)
As at June 30, 2023	3,970	30,231	34,201	3,000	29,232	32,232

18. LEASE LIABILITIES

The carrying amounts of lease liabilities and the movement for the six-month period ended June 30, 2023 are presented below.

In Thousand Baht				
Consolidated	Separate			
financial statements	financial statements			
18,183	14,278			
3,693	1,192			
427	363			
(6,463)	(3,625)			
15,840	12,208			
(8,156)	(5,997)			
7,684	6,211			
	Consolidated financial statements 18,183 3,693 427 (6,463) - 15,840 (8,156)			

JUNE 30, 2023

The following are the amounts recognized in profit or loss:

	TO 1	1	T 1 .
In	Thous	and	Baht

	Consolidated Financi	ial Statements	Separate Financial Statements			
_	For the three-month period	od ended June 30,	For the three-month period ended June 30,			
_	2023	2022	2023	2022		
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	2,003	3,084	1,554	1,684		
Interest expense on lease liabilities	214	247	172	173		
Expense relating to short-term lease	2,102	1,696	1,455	1,281		
Leases of low - value assets	66	276	31	38		
Total	4,385	5,303	3,212	3,176		

In Thousand Baht

_	Consolidated Financi	al Statements	Separate Financial Statements		
_	For the six-month period	d ended June 30,	For the six-month period ended June 30,		
_	2023	2022	2023	2022	
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	4,227	6,184	3,187	3,316	
Interest expense on lease liabilities	427	524	363	355	
Expense relating to short-term lease	4,112	2,986	2,884	2,236	
Leases of low - value assets	127	529	63	77	
Total	8,893	10,223	6,497	5,984	

For the six-month period ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, the Group had total cash outflows for leases of Baht 11 million and Baht 10 million, respectively (the separate: Baht 7 million and Baht 6 million, respectively).

19. NON-CURRENT PROVISIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS

19.1 Movements of the Non-current provisions for employee benefits account are as follows:

	In Thousand Baht					
	Conso	lidated	Sepa	arate		
	Financial Statements		Financial S	Statements		
	As at June	As at December	As at June	As at December		
	30, 2023	31, 2022	30, 2023	31, 2022		
	(For the six-	(For the year)	(For the six-	(For the year)		
	month)		month)			
Non-current provisions for employee benefits, beginning	38,705	61,266	27,188	37,049		
Gain estimation over actuarial principles	-	(17,960)	-	(7,275)		
Current service cost and Interest cost	4,551	7,885	3,446	5,865		
Non-current provisions for employee benefits paid	(112)	(12,486)	(112)	(8,451)		
Non-current provisions for employee benefits, ending	43,144	38,705	30,522	27,188		

19.2 Revenues and expenses recognized in the statement of comprehensive income for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 are as follows:-

	In Thousand Baht				
	Consolid	lated	Separate		
	Financial Statements		Financial Statements		
	For the three-mo	onth periods	For the three-m	onth periods	
	ended Jun	ie 30,	ended Ju	ne 30,	
The statement of comprehensive income	2023	2022	2023	2022	
Recognized in profit or loss					
Cost of construction services	1,224	1,558	924	1,188	
Administrative expenses	1,128	1,952	794	1,422	
Total	2,352 3,510		1,718	2,610	
		In Thous	sand Baht		
	Consolic	lated	Separ	ate	
	Financial Statements		Financial Statements		
	For the six-month periods		For the six-month periods		
	ended June 30,		ended Ju	ne 30,	
The statement of comprehensive income	2023	2022	2023	2022	
Recognized in profit or loss					
Cost of construction services	2,299	3,136	1,815	2,347	
Administrative expenses	2,252	3,947	1,631	2,934	
Total	4,551	7,083	3,446	5,281	

20. INCOME TAX EXPENSE (INCOME)

Interim corporate income tax was calculated on profit before income tax for the period, using the estimated effective tax rate for the year.

Income tax expenses for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 are made up as follows:

		In Thousa	nd Baht		
	For the three-month periods ended June 30,				
	Consolidated finance	cial statements	Separate financi	al statements	
	2023	2022	2023	2022	
Current income tax:					
Interim corporate income tax charge	-	436	-	-	
Deferred tax:					
Relating to origination and reversal of temporary differences	5,258	207	5,411	(415)	
Income tax (income) expenses reported in the statement of income	5,258	643	5,411	(415)	
		In Thousa	nd Baht		
	For the	ne six-month per	iods ended June 30	,	
	Consolidated finance	cial statements	Separate financi	al statements	
	2023	2022	2023	2022	
Current income tax:					
Interim corporate income tax charge	660	1,004	-	-	
Deferred tax:					
Relating to origination and reversal of temporary differences	5,138	1,345	5,129	(748)	
Income tax (income) expenses reported in the statement of income	5,798	2,349	5,129	(748)	

21. EARNINGS PER SHARE

Basic earnings (loss) per share is calculated by dividing profit (loss) for the period attributable to equity holders of the Company (excluding other comprehensive income) by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the period.

The following table sets forth the computation of basic earnings (loss) per share:

	For the three-month periods ended June 30,					
	Consolidated finance	eial statements	Separate financial statements			
	2023	2022	2023	2022		
Profit (loss) for the period (Thousand Baht)	(171,732)	(10,509)	(181,663)	(27,135)		
Weighted average number of ordinary shares	9,587,147	9,587,147	9,587,147	9,587,147		
(Thousand shares)						
Earnings per share (Baht per share)	(0.0179)	(0.0011)	(0.0189)	(0.0028)		
	For the six-month periods ended June 30,					
	-	•		1		
	Consolidated finance	•	Separate financia	l statements		
	-	•		1 statements		
Profit (loss) for the period (Thousand Baht)	Consolidated finance	rial statements	Separate financia			
Profit (loss) for the period (Thousand Baht) Weighted average number of ordinary shares	Consolidated finance	zial statements	Separate financia	2022		
•	2023 (180,586)	2022 (43,511)	Separate financia 2023 (196,049)	2022 (56,639)		

22. SEGMENT INFORMATION

The Group are organised into business units based on its products and services. During the current period, the Group have not changed the organisation of their reportable segments.

The following tables present revenue and profit information regarding the Group operating segments in the consolidated financial statements for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

	In Thousand Baht						
		For the three-month periods ended June 30, 2023					
	Pipeline system	Engineering	Civil work	Sales and other	Total Segments	Adjustments and	Consolidated
		system		services		eliminations	
Revenue from external customers	100,870	-	303,899	122,501	527,270	-	527,270
Depreciation	(6,678)	-	(2,815)	(7,091)	(16,584)	363	(16,221)
Administrative expenses	(13,338)	-	(21,594)	(14,183)	(49,115)	-	(49,115)
Segment profit (loss)	(20,290)	-	(54,362)	14,808	(59,844)	6,927	(52,917)
Other income							14,692
Interest revenue							220
Financial cost							(16,584)
Share of profit (loss) from investments in							
Associate							(113,304)
Share of profit (loss) from investments in joint							
Venture							1,419
Profit (loss) before income tax expenses							(166,474)
Income tax income (expense)							(5,258)
Profit (loss) the period							(171,732)

	In Thousand Baht						
		For the three-month periods ended June 30, 2022					
	Pipeline system	Engineering	Civil work	Sales and other	Total Segments	Adjustments and	Consolidated
		system		services		eliminations	
Revenue from external customers	148,880	-	662,906	84,638	896,424	=	896,424
Depreciation	(8,018)	-	(4,556)	(4,892)	(17,466)	363	(17,103)
Administrative expenses	(19,606)	-	(16,242)	(12,125)	(47,973)	(2,226)	(50,199)
Segment profit (loss)	(10,318)	-	2,004	(5,893)	(14,207)	3,286	(10,921)
Other income							15,058
Interest revenue							280
Financial cost							(10,313)
Share of profit (loss) from investments in joint							
Venture							(3,717)
Profit (loss) before income tax expenses							(9,613)
Income tax income (expense)							(643)
Profit (loss) the period							(10,256)

(43,701)

- 38 -

TRC CONSTRUCTION PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT.) JUNE 30, 2023

	In Thousand Baht						
	For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2023						
	Pipeline system	Engineering system	Civil work	Sales and other services	Total Segments	Adjustments and eliminations	Consolidated
Revenue from external customers	331,525	-	663,343	167,271	1,162,139	(447)	1,161,692
Depreciation	(15,962)	-	(7,587)	(9,497)	(33,046)	721	(32,325)
Administrative expenses	(33,944)	-	(44,498)	(20,491)	(98,933)	1,038	(97,895)
Segment profit (loss)	(31,009)	-	(61,827)	29,571	(63,265)	13,547	(49,718)
Other income							16,798
Interest revenue							581
Financial cost							(29,808)
Share of profit (loss) from investments in							
Associate							(113,304)
Share of profit (loss) from investments in joint							
Venture							663
Profit (loss) before income tax expenses							(174,788)
Income tax income (expense)							(5,798)
Profit (loss) the period						:	(180,586)
				In Thousand Baht			
			For the six-m	onth periods ended J	une 30, 2022		
	Pipeline system	Engineering	Civil work	Sales and other	Total Segments	Adjustments and	Consolidated
		system		services		eliminations	
Revenue from external customers	292,581	-	1,210,348	230,282	1,733,211	-	1,733,211
Depreciation	(14,124)	=	(9,241)	(11,008)	(34,373)	721	(33,652)
Administrative expenses	(35,926)	-	(43,477)	(28,980)	(108,383)	(1,188)	(109,571)
Segment profit (loss)	(21,134)	=	(7,790)	(11,465)	(40,389)	8,509	(31,880)
Other income							18,655
Interest revenue							600
Financial cost							(20,112)
Share of profit (loss) from investments in joint							
Venture							(8,615)
Profit (loss) before income tax expenses							(41,352)
Income tax income (expense)							(2,349)

The Group uses the transfer pricing basis as described in Note 4.

Profit (loss) the period

23. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

23.1 Purchase construction materials and subcontracted work commitments

As at June 30, 2023, the Group have outstanding commitments of Baht 3,363 million and USD 1 million, in respect of purchase construction materials and subcontracted work (the Company only: Baht 326 million and USD 1 million) (December 31, 2022: Baht 3,734 million and USD 1 million, (the Company only: Baht 391 million and USD 1 million)).

23.2 Operating lease commitments

The Group have entered into lease agreements in respect of the lease of land, machines, motor vehicles and equipment.

Future minimum lease payments required under these non-cancellable operating lease contracts were as follows.

		In Million Baht				
	Consolidated fina	ancial statements	Separate financial statements			
	As at June	As at December	As at June	As at December		
	30, 2023	31, 2022	30, 2023	31, 2022		
Payable :						
In up to 1 year	3	4	2	2		

23.3 Service agreement commitments

contracts were as follows.

The Group have entered into service agreements in respect of the consultant and security. Future minimum lease payments required under these non-cancellable operating leases

In Million Baht Consolidated financial statements Separate financial statements As at December As at December As at June As at June 30, 2023 30, 2023 31, 2022 31, 2022 Payable: In up to 1 year 2 1 1 1

23.4 Bank guarantees

As at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, bank guarantees issued by banks on behalf of the Group in respect of certain performance bonds as required in the normal course of business were as follows.

	In Million Baht				
	Consolidated fina	ancial statements	Separate financial statements		
	As at June	As at December	As at June	As at December 31, 2022	
	30, 2023	31, 2022	30, 2023		
Guarantee of construction contract					
and bidding	1,077	1,330	285	424	
Guarantee of advance payment bond					
and retention	1,430	1,511	346	192	
Guarantee of others	133	153	88	108	
Total	2,640	2,994	719	724	

As at June 30, 2023, the Group had the obligations from related parties to use the letter of guarantee of the Group amounted Baht 321 million (December 31, 2022 : Baht 341 million).

23.5 Guarantees

- (a) As at June 30, 2023, the Company has commitments from guarantee of credit facilities of the subsidiary amounting to Baht 980 million (December 31, 2022 : Baht 985 million).
- (b) As at June 30, 2023, the Group have commitment from cross guarantee of credit facilities of the Group amounting to Baht 3,230 million (December 31, 2022 : Baht 3,230 million).

24. LITIGATIONS

As at June 30, 2023, the Group was sued claiming damage on the breach of hiring agreement in total 17 cases in the compensation amount of Baht 132 million (the Company only Baht 25 million), the case is under consideration of the Court. The Group cannot assess the period of cash paid for damages (if any) from such claim. The management of the Group believes such case will not cause significant damage to the Group. The information to fight the case is adequate and stands a chance to win the case. However, the management of the Group have recorded the provisions of Baht 87 million in the interim financial statements.

Significant changes in the lawsuits are as follows:

Amount

	(Million Baht)	Status of the Cases		
The Company				
Case 1	20	The case is final.		
		(The Company : plaintiff)		

The Company had filed the litigation against the government agency and others to reclaim the bank guarantee and repay the damages. Since the government agency had issued the letter, dated 6 December 2011, to the bank to enforce the bank guarantee, which the Company had submitted to the government agency in accordance with the trade proposal for 20 million Baht due to their consideration that the Company could not fulfil such proposal. The Administrative Court ordered the government agency to return the bank guarantee to the Company and the Company to repay the damage for 10 million Baht with interest at 7.5% p.a. to the government agency. The government agency had appealed to the court. On July 3, 2023, the Supreme Administrative Court ordered the Company to repay the principal of Baht 10.15 million along with the interest at 7.5 percent of the principal of Baht 10 million to the accused person from the suing date (December 28, 2011) to April 10, 2021 and 5 percent per annum of the principal Baht 10 million from April 11, 2023 onwards until payment is completed within 60 days as from the final outcome of the case. Presently, the Company is under payment process to the accused person.

Remark

Amount (Million Baht) Status of the Cases Remark The Company (Cont.) Case 2 118 The case is final The Company sued the counterparty to pay the fee and damage (The Company: claimant) due to breach of hiring contract on July 30, 2021 in the amount of Baht 121.18 million with interest at 7.5% p.a. On September 16, 2021, the counterparty filed an objection to counterclaim Baht 232.14 million. On December 22, 2021, the appointment and dispute topic were set. Later, the dispute date was postponed on March 1, 2022 and the first witness investigation on July 26, 2022. Due to the withdrawal of the arbitrator, the witness investigation date was cancelled. Later, name list was proposed to appoint a new arbitrator committee. On September 20, 2022 it was scheduled to set a new witness investigation time frame during February 13 - 20, 2023. The witness had been investigated. On April 21, 2023 a statement was submitted to dismiss the case to the arbitrator. On June 30, 2023 the arbitrator ordered the counterparty to compensate the company in the amount of Baht 119 million and the company to compensate the counterparty Baht 61 million and the counterparty to compensate the company on the difference of Baht 58 million. The arbitrator ordered the counterparty to pay the company within 30 days from the arbitration. On July 26, 2023 both parties have an agreement and already made payment. Case 3 24.45 Under document preparing for On June 13, 2023 the project contractor filed to the court on the filing a statement. breach of hire of work agreement and demanded the company (The Company: plaintiff) to pay debt Baht 24.45 million along with the interest rate 5 percent per annuum of the principal Baht 23.77 million from the suing date until the company pays to this contractor. The lawsuit is under the process of statement filing to the court. The scheduled statement date is August 24, 2023 and scheduled for the day of settlement of issues on September 4, 2023. The case is under scheduling for settlement of issues and setting guidelines for the case proceeding. The Company recorded such liabilities in the interim financial statements. The

> Company's management believes the information in fighting the case is adequate and stands a chance to win the case.

The Subsi	Amount (Million Baht)	Status of the Cases	Remark
Case 1	28.6	Under filing to the Supreme Court pending government agency defendant 2 to correct the appeal (The Subsidiary : plaintiff)	The Subsidiary had filed the litigation against 2 government agencies to repay the additional works, expenses and damage for totally of 28.6 million Baht due to the breach of contract. On 25 September 2020, the Civil Court adjudged the government agencies to repay the Subsidiary for 4.4 million Baht with interest at 7.5% p.a. and also repay the court and lawyer fees. On 22 January 2021, the Subsidiary had appealed to the Appeal Court for the additional damage compensation. On 11 November 2021, the Appeal Court adjudged to dismiss 1 of 2 government agencies. The court fees of both Civil Court and Appeal Court were waived and maintained the verdict of the Civil Court. On 10 January 2022, the Subsidiary had submitted the claim to the Supreme Court. On April 18, 2022, the subsidiary had filed to the permission for the petition. On January 16, 2023, the Supreme Court ordered to permit accepting the petition for consideration and have the government agency defendant 2 corrected the petition within 15 days from January 16, 2023. At presently, the case is under Supreme Court's consideration.
Case 2	14.15	Awaiting the judgment of the Appeal Court (The Subsidiary : objector)	The Subcontractor of the construction project had filed the litigation against the Subsidiary for claims as per the subcontractor contract for 14.15 million Baht (VAT included) with interest at 7.5% p.a. from the claiming date till the proposed date for total dispute amount 16.30 million Baht. This case was under the consideration of the Arbitrators. The Arbitrators determined the judgement day on 10 March 2022 for subsidiary to pay 9.62 million Baht with interest rate 3% from the judgment date with the responsibility for expenses incurred as the subsidiary did not agree with the judgment. The subsidiary proceeded to withdraw the judgment of the arbitrator to the Central Intellectual Property and International Trade Court. On June 24, 2022, the litigant filed a petition to the court to enforce the final judgment of arbitrator to the Civil Court and requested the subsidiary pay the sum in accordance with the arbitrator's judgment. The Court ordered to investigate the petition on August 30, 2022. On July 12, 2022, the subsidiary filed a petition to the Civil Court to postpone the case consideration as the final judgment of the arbitrator is under the process to withdraw the case by the Central Intellectual Property and International Trade Court. On August 8, 2022, the court has scheduled the hearing for the order to temporarily wait for the court judgment of the case. As the petitioner has filed an objection to court to judge whether the case is

governed by the Intellectual Property and International Trade Court. Later, to temporarily wait for court judgment and it was proposed to the Appeal

Court of the special case for judgment.

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(Million Baht) Status of the Cases Remark

The Subsidiary (Cont.)

Case 2 (Cont.)

On October 17, 2022, the case was judged by the President of the Special Court of Appeal and proposed to transfer the case to the Civil Court. On December 8, 2022, the court permitted the subsidiary to appoint a lawyer. Later, on December 26, 2022, the witness investigation of 2 parties took place between the petitioner and the subsidiary. On February 11, 2023 the court has investigated the witness and petition of both parties. On March 24, 2023 the court ordered to enforce by the judgment of the arbitrator for the subsidiary to pay Baht 9.62 million along with the interest at 3 percent p.a. from March 10, 2022 onwards until payment is complete to the petitioner. Later, on May 24, 2023 the Subsidiary filed an appeal to the court and sent a copy of the appeal to the plaintiff. Presently, the case is under scheduling for the appeal hearing. The case is not final.

The management of the subsidiary believes the information to fight the case is adequate and stands the chance to win the case. The subsidiary has not considered providing a provision in the interim financial statements.

Case 3 66.8

Pending settlement of issues and define the guidelines in taking legal action or witness investigation of the contractor.

(The Subsidiary : defendant)

On January 14, 2022, the project contractor of the subsidiary filed a charge against the subsidiary on breaches of product and installation service agreement and claiming damages from the subsidiary Baht 66.88 million with interest at 15 percent per annum Baht 61.77 million from the filing date until payment is completely made to plaintiff. The court scheduled for settlement of issues and define the guidelines in taking legal action or witness investigation. On April 3, 2023 the subsidiary filed a statement and countersued such contractor. Later, on July 26, 2023 the court ordered the subsidiary and contractor to negotiate and agree on the damages. Both parties will present information to the management of each party and postpone the mediation to August 30, 2023.

The case is under settlement of issues and setting guidelines of the case or plaintiff investigation, the subsidiary recorded such liabilities in the interim financial statements. The management of the subsidiary believes the information to fight the case is adequate and has the chance to win the case.

JUNE 30, 2023

25. FOREIGN CURRENCY ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

The Group has the balances of financial assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies as follows:

Consolidated financial statements								
Foreign currency	Financial assets Financial liabilities			Average exchange rate				
	(Thousand)		(Thousand)		(Baht per 1 foreign currency unit)			
	As at June	e As at December As at June As at December		As at December	As at June	As at December		
	30, 2023	31, 2022	30, 2023	31, 2022	30, 2023	31, 2022		
US Dollar	-	-	185	10	35.5893	34.5624		
Euro	-	-	-	-	38.6512	36.8274		
	Separate financial statements							
Foreign currency	Financ	cial assets	Financia	l liabilities	Average 6	exchange rate		
	(Thousand)		(Thousand)		(Baht per 1 foreign currency unit)			
	As at June	As at December	As at June	As at December	As at June	As at December		
	30, 2023	31, 2022	30, 2023	31, 2022	30, 2023	31, 2022		
US Dollar	20	20	185	10	35.5893	34.5624		
Euro	-	-	-	-	38.6512	36.8274		

26. AUTHORIZATION OF INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

These interim financial statements were authorized for issue by the Company's Board of Directors on August 11, 2023.