TRC CONSTRUCTION PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES REVIEWED REPORT AND INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED MARCH 31, 2023

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON REVIEW OF INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

To The Shareholders and Board of Directors of TRC Construction Public Company Limited

I have reviewed the accompanying consolidated statements of financial position of TRC Construction Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries (the Group) as at March 31, 2023 and the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income, consolidated statement changes in shareholders' equity and cash flows for the three-month period then ended, and the condensed notes to consolidated financial statements and have also reviewed the accompanying statement of financial position of TRC Construction Public Company Limited (the Company) as at March 31, 2023 and the related statement of comprehensive income, changes in shareholders' equity and cash flows for the three-month period then ended and the condensed notes to financial statements. Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim financial information in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard No. 34 "Interim Financial Reporting". My responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim financial information based on my review.

SCOPE OF REVIEW

I conducted my review in accordance with Thai Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity." A review of interim financial information consists of making inquires, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Thai Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable me to obtain assurance that I would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, I do not express an audit opinion.

CONCLUSION

Based on my review, nothing has come to my attention that causes me to believe that the accompanying interim financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard No. 34 "Interim Financial Reporting".

(Miss Nitinee Kittikunapong)
Certified Public Accountant
Registration No. 8843

Dharmniti Auditing Company Limited Bangkok, Thailand May 12, 2023

TRC CONSTRUCTION PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

AS AT MARCH 31, 2023

ASSETS

		In Thousand Baht					
	•	Consolidated fina	ancial statements	Separate finan	cial statements		
	•	As at March	As at December	As at March	As at December		
	Notes	31, 2023	31, 2022	31, 2023	31, 2022		
CURRENT ASSETS	•						
Cash and cash equivalents	5	20,100	15,709	1,674	7,038		
Trade and other current receivables	4, 6	182,821	247,033	66,144	144,069		
Contract assets	7	2,714,546	2,742,292	593,421	552,996		
Short-term loans to related parties	4	14,778	17,969	2,778	2,778		
Advances paid to subcontractors under							
construction contracts	4	345,361	354,246	27,267	23,597		
Inventories	8	1,608	1,608	1,608	1,608		
Withholding tax deducted at source		91,655	122,856	43,696	79,857		
Other current assets	_	52,542	49,702	14,335	10,613		
Total current assets		3,423,411	3,551,415	750,923	822,556		
NON-CURRENT ASSETS							
Restricted deposits at banks	9	53,774	53,552	26,336	26,115		
Long-term loans to related parties	4	-	-	-	-		
Investments in subsidiaries	10	-	-	477,372	477,372		
Investments in associate	11	-	-	-	-		
Investments in joint ventures	12	123,197	123,991	115,375	115,375		
Property, plant and equipment	13	558,258	571,987	534,304	547,389		
Right-of-use assets	14	12,449	14,673	11,337	12,970		
Intangible assets		8,551	9,097	8,361	8,899		
Deferred tax assets		20,707	20,508	17,865	17,583		
Other non-current assets	_	8,591	8,168	1,469	1,575		
Total non-current assets	_	785,527	801,976	1,192,419	1,207,278		
TOTAL ASSETS		4,208,938	4,353,391	1,943,342	2,029,834		

Notes to interim financial statements form an integral part of these statements.

TRC CONSTRUCTION PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (CONT.)

AS AT MARCH 31, 2023

LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY

In Thousand Baht Consolidated financial statements Separate financial statements As at December As at March As at December As at March 31, 2023 31, 2022 31, 2023 31, 2022 Notes CURRENT LIABILITIES Bank overdrafts and short-term loans from financial institutions 15 962,862 939,909 268,902 307,403 746,897 394,998 Trade and other current payables 4, 16 788,919 407,216 Unbilled payable 1,101,432 1,174,282 141,260 147,489 7 Contract liabilities 545,621 617,556 62,471 87,180 Short-term loans from related person or parties 4 68,300 73,300 699,614 712,214 Accounts payable - retention under 304,140 284,930 33,779 32,843 construction contracts Provision for liabilities under construction projects 17 63,686 64,486 61,463 61,463 Current portion of lease liabilities 18 7,195 10,379 5,712 6,784 Income tax payable 736 239 Other current liabilities 32,922 33,671 12,704 8,606 Total current liabilities 3,833,791 3,987,671 1,680,903 1,771,198 NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES Lease liabilities 18 6,564 7,804 6,449 7,494 Non-current provisions for employee benefits 19 40,904 38,705 28,916 27,188 24 20,000 2,494 20,000 2,494 Provision for litigation Non-other current liabilities 13,890 13,890 Total non-current liabilities 81,358 62,893 55,365 37,176

3,915,149

4,050,564

1,736,268

1,808,374

Notes to interim financial statements form an integral part of these statements.

TOTAL LIABILITIES

TRC CONSTRUCTION PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (CONT.)

AS AT MARCH 31, 2023

LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY (CONT.)

In Thousand Baht Consolidated financial statements Separate financial statements As at March As at December As at March As at December 31, 2023 31, 2022 31, 2023 31, 2022 Notes Share capital Registered 9,587,146,838 ordinary shares of Baht 0.125 each 1,198,393 1,198,393 1,198,393 1,198,393 Issued and paid-up 9,587,146,838 ordinary shares of Baht 0.125 each 1,198,393 1,198,393 1,198,393 1,198,393 Share premium Other deficit Retained earnings (deficits) Appropriated - statutory reserve The Company Subsidiary Unappropriated (922,699)(913,845)(991,319)(976,933)Other components of shareholders' equity 15,634 15,818 291,328 Equity attributable to owners of the Company 300,366 207,074 221,460 Non-controlling interests of the subsidiaries 2,461 2,461 Total shareholders' equity 293,789 302,827 207,074 221,460 TOTAL LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY 4,208,938 4,353,391 1,943,342 2,029,834

TRC CONSTRUCTION PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED MARCH 31, 2023

		III Thousand Dant					
		Consolidated financial statements		Separate financia	l statements		
	Notes	2023	2022	2023	2022		
REVENUES	4						
Construction services income		633,104	833,869	273,330	288,622		
Other services income		1,318	1,318	-	-		
Sales income		-	1,600	-	-		
Interest income		361	320	17	-		
Other income		2,106	3,597	5,393	5,009		
Total revenues		636,889	840,704	278,740	293,631		
EXPENSES							
Cost of construction services	4	568,496	784,277	230,986	261,642		
Cost of other services		851	939	-	-		
Cost of sales		-	1,222	-	-		
Administrative expenses		61,876	71,308	46,280	50,777		
Total expenses		631,223	857,746	277,266	312,419		
Profit (loss) from operating activities		5,666	(17,042)	1,474	(18,788)		
Finance cost	4	(13,224)	(9,799)	(16,142)	(11,049)		
Share of profit (loss) from investments in associate	11.2	-	-	-	-		
Share of profit (loss) from investments in joint venture	12.2	(756)	(4,898)	<u>-</u>	-		
Profit (loss) before income tax expenses		(8,314)	(31,739)	(14,668)	(29,837)		
Income tax income (expenses)	20	(540)	(1,706)	282	333		
PROFIT (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD		(8,854)	(33,445)	(14,386)	(29,504)		

TRC CONSTRUCTION PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (CONT.)

FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED MARCH 31, 2023

Tan	Thousand	1 Dah
ın	i nousana	ı Banı

	Consolidated finan	cial statements	Separate financial statements		
Notes	2023	2022	2023	2022	
Other comprehensive income:					
Components of other comprehensive income to be					
reclassified to profit or loss					
Exchange differences on translation of financial statements					
in foreign currency - net of income tax	(184)	1,827		-	
Other comprehensive income for the period - net of income tax	(184)	1,827	-	-	
Total comprehensive income for the period	(9,038)	(31,618)	(14,386)	(29,504)	
Profit (loss) attributable to:					
Equity holders of the Company	(8,854)	(33,002)	(14,386)	(29,504)	
Non-controlling interests of the subsidiaries	-	(443)	-	-	
	(8,854)	(33,445)	(14,386)	(29,504)	
Total comprehensive income attributable to:					
Equity holders of the Company	(9,038)	(31,343)	(14,386)	(29,504)	
Non-controlling interests of the subsidiaries	-	(275)	-	-	
	(9,038)	(31,618)	(14,386)	(29,504)	
Earnings per share 21					
Basic earnings (loss) per share					
Profit (loss) attributable to equity holders of the Company	(0.0009)	(0.0034)	(0.0015)	(0.0031)	

Notes to interim financial statements form an integral part of these statements.

TRC CONSTRUCTION PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED MARCH 31, 2023

-												
_	Consolidated financial statements											
_	Equity attributable to the parent's shareholders									Equity attributable	Total	
_	Issued and	Other o	lificit	Re	etained earnings (defic	it)	Othe	r components of equi	ty	Total equity	to non-controlling	shareholders'
	paid-up	Deficit on	Total	Appropriated -	Statutory reserve	Unappropriated	Other comprehen	nsive income	Total other	attributable to	interests of	equity
	share capital	revaluation	other deficit	The Company	Subsidiary		Exchange differences	Share of other	components of	shareholders of	the subsidiaries	
		of investment					on translation	comprehensive	shareholders'	the Company		
		in subsidiaries					of financial statements	income from	equity			
Note							in foreign currency	associate				
Balance as at January 1, 2022	1,198,393	(2,956)	(2,956)	-	4,108	(816,251)	15,218	900	16,118	399,412	(31,610)	367,802
Profit (loss) for the period	-	-	-	-	-	(33,002)	-	-	-	(33,002)	(443)	(33,445)
Other comprehensive income for the period	<u> </u>			-		-	1,659	-	1,659	1,659	168	1,827
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	-	-	-	-	(33,002)	1,659	-	1,659	(31,343)	(275)	(31,618)
Balance as at March 31, 2022	1,198,393	(2,956)	(2,956)	-	4,108	(849,253)	16,877	900	17,777	368,069	(31,885)	336,184
Balance as at January 1, 2023	1,198,393	-	-	-	-	(913,845)	14,918	900	15,818	300,366	2,461	302,827
Profit (loss) for the period	-	-	-	-	-	(8,854)	-	-	-	(8,854)	-	(8,854)
Other comprehensive income for the period	-	-	-	-		-	(184)	-	(184)	(184)	-	(184)
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	- '	-	-	-	(8,854)	(184)	-	(184)	(9,038)	-	(9,038)
Balance as at March 31, 2023	1,198,393	-	-	-	-	(922,699)	14,734	900	15,634	291,328	2,461	293,789

${\bf TRC\ CONSTRUCTION\ PUBLIC\ COMPANY\ LIMITED\ AND\ ITS\ SUBSIDIARIES}$

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY (CONT.)

FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED MARCH 31, 2023

	_	Separate financial statements						
	_	Issued and	Retained earn	Total				
		paid-up	Appropriated -	Unappropriated	shareholders'			
	Note	share capital	Statutory reserve		equity			
Balance as at January 1, 2022		1,198,393	-	(868,645)	329,748			
Profit (loss) for the period		-	-	(29,504)	(29,504)			
Other comprehensive income for the period					-			
Total comprehensive income for the period	_			(29,504)	(29,504)			
Balance as at March 31, 2022	_	1,198,393	-	(898,149)	300,244			
	_							
Balance as at January 1, 2023		1,198,393	-	(976,933)	221,460			
Profit (loss) for the period		-	-	(14,386)	(14,386)			
Other comprehensive income for the period					-			
Total comprehensive income for the period	_	-	-	(14,386)	(14,386)			
Balance as at March 31, 2023		1,198,393	-	(991,319)	207,074			

TRC CONSTRUCTION PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD MARCH 31, 2023

	Consolidated finance	cial statements	Separate financial statements		
	2023	2022	2023	2022	
Cash flows from operating activities					
Profit (loss) before tax	(8,314)	(31,739)	(14,668)	(29,837)	
Adjustments to reconcile profit (loss) before tax					
to net cash provided by (paid from) operating activities					
Depreciation and amortisation	16,649	17,104	15,492	15,039	
Unrealised (gain) loss on exchange rate	(80)	7	(80)	7	
(Gain) loss on disposal of equipment	-	(33)	-	-	
Loss on write-off of equipment	154	-	-	-	
Share of (profit) loss from investments in joint venture	794	5,131	-	-	
Provision for liabilities under construction projects	-	1,500	-	1,500	
Non-current provisions for employee benefits	2,199	3,573	1,728	2,671	
Interest income	(361)	(320)	(17)	-	
Interest expenses	13,224	9,799	16,142	11,049	
Profit (loss) from operating activities before changes in					
operating assets and liabilities	24,265	5,022	18,597	429	
(Increase) decrease in operating assets					
Trade and other current receivables	63,908	55,646	77,942	26,856	
Contract assets	27,746	(239,527)	(40,425)	13,137	
Advance paid to subcontractors under construction contracts	8,885	31,614	(3,670)	19,705	
Other current assets	(2,840)	(12,227)	(3,722)	(2,557)	
Other non-current assets	(423)	46	106	46	

TRC CONSTRUCTION PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (CONT.)

FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD MARCH 31, 2023

	III THOUSTING DUIT				
	Consolidated finance	cial statements	Separate financial statements		
	2023	2022	2023	2022	
Increase (decrease) in operating liabilities					
Trade and other current payables	(43,515)	48,483	(20,335)	(42,265)	
Unbilled payables	(72,850)	201,675	(6,229)	54,479	
Contract liabilities	(71,935)	(89,401)	(24,709)	(47,809)	
Accounts payable - retention under construction contracts	19,210	(16,535)	936	(1,235)	
Other current liabilities	(749)	(1,273)	4,098	(3,771)	
Cash flows from provide by (used in) operating activities	(48,298)	(16,477)	2,589	17,015	
Cash paid for provision for liabilities under construction projects	(800)	(8,997)	-	(763)	
Cash received from provision for litigation	17,506	-	17,506	-	
Cash paid for non-current provision for employee benefits	-	(1,781)	-	(1,781)	
Cash paid for income tax	(14,511)	(12,071)	(8,643)	(8,807)	
Received from withholding tax refund	45,470	63	44,804	-	
Net cash flows provided by (used in) operating activities	(633)	(39,263)	56,256	5,664	
Cash flows from investing activities					
Decrease (increase) in restricted deposits at bank	(222)	(1)	(221)	(1)	
Decrease (increase) in short-term loans to related parties	3,191	1,132	-	-	
Interest income	665	-	-	-	
Cash received from disposal of equipment	-	33	-	-	
Cash paid for purchase of property, plant and equipment	(314)	(5,185)	(246)	(5,081)	
Cash paid for purchase of intangible assets	-	(133)	-	(133)	
Net cash flows provided by (used in) investing activities	3,320	(4,154)	(467)	(5,215)	

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TRC CONSTRUCTION PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (CONT.)

FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD MARCH 31, 2023

III THOUSANG DAIR					
Consolidated finance	cial statements	Separate financial statements			
2023	2022	2023	2022		
22,953	8,513	(38,501)	28,205		
3,000	32,000	45,500	49,500		
(8,000)	-	(58,100)	(100,000)		
(11,428)	(9,393)	(7,744)	(4,539)		
(4,637)	(3,807)	(2,308)	(1,858)		
1,888	27,313	(61,153)	(28,692)		
(184)	1,827	-	-		
4,391	(14,277)	(5,364)	(28,243)		
15,709	52,942	7,038	29,689		
20,100	38,665	1,674	1,446		
(10)	(4,383)	(10)	(4,345)		
-	1,075	-	466		
	22,953 3,000 (8,000) (11,428) (4,637) 1,888 (184) 4,391 15,709 20,100	Consolidated financial statements 2023 2022 22,953 8,513 3,000 32,000 (8,000) - (11,428) (9,393) (4,637) (3,807) 1,888 27,313 (184) 1,827 4,391 (14,277) 15,709 52,942 20,100 38,665	2023 2022 2023 22,953 8,513 (38,501) 3,000 32,000 45,500 (8,000) - (58,100) (11,428) (9,393) (7,744) (4,637) (3,807) (2,308) 1,888 27,313 (61,153) (184) 1,827 - 4,391 (14,277) (5,364) 15,709 52,942 7,038 20,100 38,665 1,674		

1. CORPORATE INFORMATION

TRC Construction Public Company Limited ("the Company") is a public company incorporated and domiciled in Thailand. The Company is principally engaged in construction service and its registered address is No. 8, Soi Sukhapiban 5 Soi 32, Kwang Tha Raeng, Khet Bang Khen, Bangkok.

2. BASIS FOR PREPARATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

2.1 Basis for the preparation of interim financial statements

These interim financial statements are prepared in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard No. 34 "Interim Financial Reporting", and the requirements of the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC). The interim financial statements are intended to provide information additional to that included in the latest annual financial statements. Accordingly, they focus on new activities, events, and situations and not intended to re-emphasis on the information previously reported. The interim financial statements should therefore, be read in conjunction with the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

The interim financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis except where otherwise disclosed in the accounting policies.

The interim financial statements in Thai language are the official statutory financial statements of the Company. The interim financial statements in English language have been translated from the financial statements in Thai language version.

2.2 Financial reporting standards that became effective in the current period

During the period, the Group have adopted the revised financial reporting standards, which are effective for fiscal years beginning on or after January 1, 2023. This revision is for the financial reporting standards to be clearer and more appropriate and to conform with international financial reporting standards. Such revision does not affect the principles of the standards and does not affect the users of the financial reporting standards.

The adoption of these financial reporting standards does not have any significant impact on the financial statements in the current period.

Directors

TRC CONSTRUCTION PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT.) MARCH 31, 2023

3. BASIS OF CONSOLIDATION

These consolidated interim financial statements are prepared on the same basis as that applied for the preparation of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022, with there being no changes in the structure of shareholding in subsidiaries during the current period.

4. RELATED PERSON OR PARTY TRANSACTIONS

During the periods, the Group had significant business transactions with person or related parties. Such transactions, which are summarised below, arose in the ordinary course of business and were concluded on commercial terms and bases agreed upon between the Company, its subsidiaries and those person or related parties.

Detail of relation between the Company and its person or related parties and companies are summarized as follows:

Company's name	Country of incorporation	Type of relation
Sahakarn Wisavakorn Company Limited	Thailand	Subsidiary company
TRC Investment Limited	The Republic of Mauritius	Subsidiary company
Hydrotek Sahakarn Joint Venture	Thailand	Subsidiary company
TRC International Limited	Hong Kong	Subsidiary company
TRC Middle East LLC *	Sultanate of Oman	Subsidiary company
TRC Engineering LLC *	Sultanate of Oman	Subsidiary company
Olive Technology Company Limited	Thailand	Subsidiary company
Mahat Company Limited	Thailand	Subsidiary company
Saha Hydro Pattaya Joint Venture	Thailand	Subsidiary company
ASEAN Potash Chaiyaphum Public Company Limited	Thailand	Associated company
Sinopec-TRC Joint Venture	Thailand	Joint venture
SH Crossing Company Limited	Thailand	Joint venture
AT Energy Solution Company Limited	Thailand	Joint venture
TRC Utility Company Limited	Thailand	Joint venture
Sahakarn Underground Joint Venture	Thailand	Joint venture
XSENSE - OLIVE Joint Venture	Thailand	Joint venture
EXPRESS WORLD TRACKING Joint Venture	Thailand	Joint venture
Pasit Leesakul	Thailand	Director
Paichit Rattananon	Thailand	Chairman of the Board of

* On September 30, 2022, the subsidiary has dissolued the business and undergone the liquidation process.

Significant transactions with person or related companies for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

		In Milli			
	For the	three-month pe			
	Consolidate	d financial	Separate fi	nancial	
	statem	ents	stateme	ents	Transfer Pricing Policy
	2023	2022	2023	2022	
Transactions with subsidiary companies					
(eliminated from the consolidated					
financial statements)					
Cost of construction services	-	-	2	1	Cost plus margin
Finance cost	-	-	11	6	At rate of 4.5% - 7.00% p.a.
					(2022 : At rate of 2.5% -
					6.25% p.a.)
Other income	-	-	4	3	Cost plus margin
Transactions with person or related parties					
Finance cost	1	-	1	-	At rate of 6.25% - 8.00% p.a.
Other income	1	-	1	-	Cost plus margin
Interest income	-	-	=	-	At rate of 2.5% p.a.

The significant outstanding balances with person or related parties as at March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, are as follows:

	In Thousand Baht						
	Conso	lidated	Separate				
	Financial S	Statements	Financial Statements				
	As at March As at December		As at March	As at December			
	31, 2023	31, 2022	31, 2023	31, 2022			
Trade and other current receivables - related parties							
Subsidiary companies	-	-	498,237	528,838			
Associated company	383,420	383,420	383,420	383,420			
Joint venture	21,797	35,876	4,390	7,583			
Total	405,217	419,296	886,047	919,841			
Less The expected credit loss allowance	(383,420)	(383,420)	(857,171)	(841,010)			
Trade and other current receivables - related parties - net	21,797	35,876	28,876	78,831			

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	In Thousand Baht					
	Consolidated Separate			arate		
	Financial	Statements	Financial	Statements		
	As at March	As at December	As at March	As at December		
	31, 2023	31, 2022	31, 2023	31, 2022		
Account receivable - retention under						
construction contracts - related parties						
Associated company	7,854	7,854	7,854	7,854		
Joint venture	<u> </u>					
Total	7,854	7,854	7,854	7,854		
<u>Less</u> : The expected credit loss allowance	(7,854)	(7,854)	(7,854)	(7,854)		
Total account receivable - retention under construction						
contracts - related parties - net	-	-		-		
Advances paid to subcontractor under construction contract						
- related party	40.102	12.520				
Joint venture	40,183	42,528				
Total	40,183	42,528				
Short-term loans to related parties						
Subsidiary company	-	-	4,679	4,595		
Joint venture	14,778	17,969	2,778	2,778		
Total	14,778	17,969	7,457	7,373		
<u>Less</u> : The expected credit loss allowance	-		(4,679)	(4,595)		
Total short-term loans to related parties - net	14,778	17,969	2,778	2,778		
Long-term loans to related parties						
Subsidiary companies	-		1,306,517	1,306,517		
Total	-	-	1,306,517	1,306,517		
<u>Less</u> : The expected credit loss allowance	-	-	(1,306,517)	(1,306,517)		
Total long-term loans to related parties - net	-		-			
Trade and other current payables - person or related parties						
Subsidiary companies	-	-	80,726	77,704		
Joint ventures	38,026	41,741	53	44		
Director and Chairman of the Board of Directors	4,665	3,347	4,665	3,347		
Total	42,691	45,088	85,444	81,095		

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	In Thousand Baht						
	Consc	olidated	Se	parate			
	Financial	Statements	Financial Statements				
	As at March	As at December	As at March	As at December			
	31, 2023	31, 2022	31, 2023	31, 2022			
Short-term loans from person or related parties							
Subsidiary companies	-	-	631,314	638,914			
Joint venture	-	7,000	-	7,000			
Director and Chairman of the Board of Directors	68,300	66,300	68,300	66,300			
Total	68,300	73,300	699,614	712,214			
Accounts payable - retention under construction contracts							
- related party							
Joint venture	14,361	12,996					
Total	14,361	12,996					
Non-other current liabilities - related party							
Joint venture	13,890	13,890					
Total	13,890	13,890					

The movements of loans and short-term loans between the Company and related companies for the three-month period ended March 31, 2023.

			In Thousand Baht					
		Balance as at	Increase	Decrease	Balance as at			
		December			March			
Loans to	Related by	31, 2022			31, 2023			
Short-term loans								
Sahakarn Underground Joint Venture	Joint Venture	3,191	-	(3,191)	-			
TRC Utility Company Limited	Joint Venture	12,000	-	-	12,000			
XSENSE - OLIVE Joint Venture	Joint Venture	2,778			2,778			
Total		17,969	-	(3,191)	14,778			
Less: The expected credit loss allowance		-						
Short-term loans - net		17,969		(3,191)	14,778			

		In Thousand Baht						
		Separate Financial Statements						
		Balance as at	Increase	Decrease	Exchange rate	Balance as at		
		December			adjustment	March		
Loans to	Related by	31, 2022			<u> </u>	31, 2023		
Short-term loans								
TRC Investment Limited	Subsidiary company	4,595	90	-	(6)	4,679		
XSENSE - OLIVE Joint Venture	Joint Venture	2,778	-	-	<u> </u>	2,778		
Total		7,373	90	-	(6)	7,457		
Less: The expected credit loss allow	rance	(4,595)	(90)	-	6	(4,679)		
Short-term loans - net		2,778			-	2,778		
Long-term loans								
TRC Investment Limited	Subsidiary company	1,260,508	-	-	-	1,260,508		
TRC International Limited	Subsidiary company	46,009				46,009		
Total		1,306,517	-	-	-	1,306,517		
Less: The expected credit loss allow	rance	(1,306,517)			<u> </u>	(1,306,517)		
Long-term loans - net		<u> </u>	-		-	-		

Loans to related parties carried interest at rate of 2.5% - 5.0% per annum (December 31, 2022 : 2.5% - 5.0% per annum) due for repayment on demand and no security to guarantee.

		In Thousand Baht						
			Consolidated Fina	ncial Statements				
		Balance as at	Increase	Decrease	Balance as at			
		December			March			
Short-term loans from	Related by	31, 2022			31, 2023			
XSENSE - OLIVE Joint Venture	Joint Venture	7,000	-	(7,000)	-			
Pasit Leesakul	Director	41,000	-	-	41,000			
Paichit Rattananon	Chairman of the	25,300	3,000	(1,000)	27,300			
	Board of Directors							
Total		73,300	3,000	(8,000)	68,300			
			In Thousa	d D -1.4				
			Separate Financ					
		Balance as at	Increase	Decrease	Balance as at			
		December			March			
Short-term loans from	Related by	31, 2022			31, 2023			
Sahakarn Wisavakorn Company Limited	Subsidiary company	618,500	42,500	(42,000)	619,000			
SAHAHYDRO PATTAYA Joint Venture	Subsidiary company	9,414	-	(5,600)	3,814			
Olive Technology Company Limited	Subsidiary company	11,000	-	(2,500)	8,500			
XSENSE - OLIVE Joint Venture	Joint Venture	7,000	-	(7,000)	-			
Pasit Leesakul	Director	41,000	-	-	41,000			
Paichit Rattananon	Chairman of the	25,300	3,000	(1,000)	27,300			
	Board of Directors							
Total		712,214	45,500	(58,100)	699,614			

Short-term loans from person or related parties carried interest at rate of 4.5% - 8.0% per annum (December 31, 2022 : 2.5% - 8.0% per annum) and due for repayment on demand and no security to guarantee.

Guarantee obligations with related parties

The Company has outstanding guarantee obligations with its related parties, as described in Note 23.4 and 23.5.

Managenent benefit expenses

During the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, the Group had employee benefit expenses of their management as below.

	In Million Baht						
	Consolidated Fina	ncial Statements	Separate Finan	icial Statements			
	2023 2022 2023		2022				
Short-term employee benefits	5	5	5	5			
Post-employment benefits		-					
Total	5	5	5	5			

5. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

Cash and cash equivalents are as follows:

In Thousand Baht						
Consolidated Fir	ancial Statements	Separate Financial Statements				
As at March	As at December	As at March	As at December			
31, 2023	31, 2022	31, 2023	31, 2022			
1,257	1,377	180	180			
18,843	14,332	1,494	6,858			
20,100	15,709	1,674	7,038			
	As at March 31, 2023 1,257 18,843	Consolidated Financial Statements As at March As at December 31, 2023 31, 2022 1,257 1,377 18,843 14,332	As at March As at December As at March 31, 2023 31, 2022 31, 2023 1,257 1,377 180 18,843 14,332 1,494			

Saving accounts carry interest at the floating rates which are set by the bank.

In Thousand Baht

TRC CONSTRUCTION PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT.) MARCH 31, 2023

6. TRADE AND OTHER CURRENT RECEIVABLES

Trade and other current receivables are as follows:

	Consolidated Fina	incial Statements	Separate Finan	icial Statements	
	As at March	As at December	As at March	As at December	
	31, 2023	31, 2022	31, 2023	31, 2022	
Trade accounts receivable - related parties					
Aged on the basis of due dates					
Not yet due	-	-	-	-	
Past due					
Up to 3 months	-	16,668	-	-	
3 - 6 months	15,639	-	-	-	
6 - 12 months	-	-	-	-	
Over 12 months	383,420	383,420	383,420	383,420	
Total trade accounts receivable - related parties	399,059	400,088	383,420	383,420	
Less: The expected credit loss allowance	(383,420)	(383,420)	(383,420)	(383,420)	
Total trade accounts receivable - related					
parties - net	15,639	16,668	-	-	
Trade accounts receivable - unrelated parties					
Aged on the basis of due dates					
Not yet due	65,458	94,901	19,104	33,973	
Past due					
Up to 3 months	40,226	43,368	9,048	23,631	
3 - 6 months	-	10,564	-	-	
6 - 12 months	15,519	4,956	-	-	
Over 12 months	214	214	214	214	
Total trade accounts receivable - unrelated parties	121,417	154,003	28,366	57,818	
Less: The expected credit loss allowance	(214)	(214)	(214)	(214)	
Total trade accounts receivable - unrelated					
parties - net	121,203	153,789	28,152	57,604	
Total trade accounts receivable - net	136,842	170,457	28,152	57,604	
Other current receivables	-				
Advance to related parties	5,416	18,161	28,822	78,795	
Interest receivable from related parties	742	1,047	473,805	457,627	
Others	40,655	58,202	9,950	8,468	
Total other current receivables	46,813	77,410	512,577	544,890	
Less: The expected credit loss allowance	(834)	(834)	(474,585)	(458,425)	
Total other current receivables - net	45,979	76,576	37,992	86,465	
Total trade and other current receivables - net	182,821	247,033	66,144	144,069	
		.,	,		

The Group transferred rights to receive payment from accounts receivable under construction contracts to secure the credit facilities with banks. Pledged trade accounts receivable amounting to Baht 74 million included in the trade accounts receivable balance as at March 31, 2023 (the Company only: Baht 8 million) (December 31, 2022 : Baht 84 million, (the Company only: Baht 46 million)).

7. CONTRACT ASSETS / CONTRACT LIABILITIES

7.1 Contract balances

		In Thousa	nd Baht		
	Consolidate	ed Financial	Separate	Financial	
	States	ments	States	ments	
	As at March	As at December	As at March	As at December	
	31, 2023	31, 2022	31, 2023	31, 2022	
Contract assets					
Unbilled receivable	2,431,878	2,472,845	547,714	494,535	
Accounts receivable - retention under					
construction contracts	290,522	277,301	53,561	66,315	
Less: The expected credit loss allowance	(7,854)	(7,854)	(7,854)	(7,854)	
Total contract assets	2,714,546	2,742,292	593,421	552,996	
Contract liabilities					
Unearned construction - revenue	-	3,280	-	3,280	
Advances received from customers under					
construction project	545,621	614,276	62,471	83,900	
Total contract liabilities	545,621	617,556	62,471	87,180	

7.2 Unbilled receivable

As at March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022 the Group had balance of unbilled receivables of Baht 2,350 million and Baht 2,391 million, respectively (Separate financial statements: Baht 466 million and Baht 413 million, respectively) was expected to be billed within one year.

As at March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022 the Group and the Company had balance of unbilled receivables of Baht 82 million (Separate financial statement: Baht 82 million) was expected to be billed after one year as the Company was suing the party for breaching the terms of contract agreement according to the detail of Note 24 (the second case of the company).

7.3 Revenue recognised in relation to contract balances

During the three-month period ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, the Group recognised contract liabilities at the beginning of the year of Baht 93 million and Baht 94 million, respectively. (Separate financial statements: Baht 28 million and Baht 53 million respectively) as revenue.

7.4 Revenue to be recognised for the remaining performance obligations

As at March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022 the Group expected to recognise revenue totaling Baht 4,082 million and Baht 4,460 million, respectively. (Separate financial statements: Baht 569 million and Baht 586 million, respectively.) in the future in respect of performance obligations under contracts with customers that have not been satisfied or partially unsatisfied. The Group expects to satisfy these performance obligations within 1-2 years.

8. INVENTORIES

Inventories are as follows:

	In Thousand Baht							
	Consolidat	ted Financial	Separate	e Financial				
	State	ements	State	ements				
	As at March	As at December	As at March	As at December				
	31, 2023	31, 2022	31, 2023	31, 2022				
Raw materials and construction supplies	2,302	2,302	2,302	2,302				
<u>Less</u> Allowance for decline in value of								
Inventories	(694)	(694)	(694)	(694)				
Inventories - net	1,608	1,608	1,608	1,608				

9. RESTRICTED DEPOSITS AT BANKS

These balances represent saving deposit and fixed deposits that the Group pledged with banks guarantee facilities issued by the banks on behalf of the Group, as described in Note 23.4.

10. INVESTMENTS IN SUBSIDIARIES

Investments in subsidiaries in the separate financial statements which use the cost method are as follows:

	Nature	Country of						
Company's name	of business	incorporation	Paid-u	p capital	Shareholding	percentage (%)	Cost metho	od (In Baht)
			As at March	As at December	As at March	As at December	As at March	As at December
			31, 2023	31, 2022	31, 2023	31, 2022	31, 2023	31, 2022
Sahakarn Wisavakorn	Construction services - basic	Thailand	500,000,000	500,000,000	99.99	99.99	620,894,691	620,894,691
Company Limited	infrastructure		Baht	Baht				
TRC Investment Limited*	Holding company	The Republic of	1 USD	1 USD	100.00	100.00	32	32
		Mauritius						
Olive Technology	Data management and	Thailand	3,100,000	3,100,000	49.97	49.97	1,549,070	1,549,070
Company Limited	processing		Baht	Baht				
Total							622,443,793	622,443,793
Less: Allowance for loss on imp	pairment of investment						(145,071,416)	(145,071,416)
Total investments in subsidiaries	s - net						477,372,377	477,372,377

^{*} The financial statements of the subsidiary were prepared by the management of the subsidiary and not reviewed by other auditors.

Details of investments in subsidiaries which are held by the Company's subsidiaries are as follows:

	Nature	Country of						
Company's name	of business	incorporation	Paid-u	p capital	Shareholding	percentage (%)	Cost method	od (In Baht)
			As at March	As at December	As at March	As at December	As at March	As at December
			31, 2023	31, 2022	31, 2023	31, 2022	31, 2023	31, 2022
Held by Sahakarn Wisavakorn Company								
Limited								
Hydrotek Sahakarn Joint Venture	Construction services	Thailand	1,000,000	1,000,000	49.00	49.00	490,000	490,000
			Baht	Baht				
Saha Hydro Pattaya Joint Venture	Construction services	Thailand	200,000	200,000	100.00	100.00	200,000	200,000
			Baht	Baht				
Held by TRC Investment Limited								
TRC International Limited*	Holding company	Hong Kong	10 HKD	10 HKD	100.00	100.00	33	33
Held by Olive Technology Company								
Limited								
Mahat Company Limited	Data management	Thailand	1,000,000	1,000,000	59.98	59.98	599,800	599,800
	and processing		Baht	Baht				
Total							1,289,833	1,289,833
Less: Allowance for loss on impairment of i	nvestment						-	-
Total investments in subsidiaries which are	held by the Company's sub-	sidiaries - net					1,289,833	1,289,833
						:		

^{*} The financial statements of the subsidiary were prepared by the management of the subsidiary and not reviewed by other auditors.

Hydrotek Sahakarn Joint Venture

As at March 31, 2023 such subsidiary is under liquidation process.

11. INVESTMENTS IN ASSOCIATE

11.1 Details of associate

Investments in associate in the consolidated financial statements which use the equity method are as follows:

				Consolidated Financial Statements					
			Shareholding percentage (%)		Cost		Carrying amounts based on		
		Country of			(In Thous	sand Baht)	equity	method	
Company's name	Nature of business	incorporation					(In Thou	sand Baht)	
			As at March	As at December	As at March	As at December	As at March	As at December	
			31, 2023	31, 2022	31, 2023	31, 2022	31, 2023	31, 2022	
Held by TRC Investment Limited									
ASEAN Potash Chaiyaphum	Mining Industries	Thailand	22.46	22.46	1,261,274	1,261,274	1,126,742	1,126,742	
Public Company Limited									
Held by TRC International Limited									
ASEAN Potash Chaiyaphum	Mining Industries	Thailand	2.67	2.67	100,000	100,000	85,989	85,989	
Public Company Limited									
Total					1,361,274	1,361,274	1,212,731	1,212,731	
Less: Allowance for loss on impair	ment of investment				(1,361,274)	(1,361,274)	(1,212,731)	(1,212,731)	
Total investment in associate - net					-				

ASEAN Potash Chaiyaphum Public Company Limited

As at March 31, 2023, the associated company was still unable to settle payment for the special state benefits installment 1 - 6 of Baht 3,412 million, including the penalty fee at the rate of 15% per anum as the associated company is in the the process of procuring additional funding sources in term of both calling for capital increase from the existing shareholders of the associated company and recruiting the new potential investors and the associated company has suspended the mine construction project temporary.

During the year 2022, the associated company had been sued from the parties on the breach of agreement according to the details in Note 24 (case No.3 of the associated company).

11.2 Share of Profit (loss)

During the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, the Company has stop recognised its share of loss from investments in ASEAN Potash Chaiyaphum Public Company Limited in the consolidated financial statements as the share of loss in that ASEAN Potash Chaiyaphum Public Company Limited has the value equal to the value of the interest of the ASEAN Potash Chaiyaphum Public Company Limited. The Company did not guarantee for the debt obligation of the associated company.

12. INVESTMENTS IN JOINT VENTURES

12.1 Details of joint ventures

Investments in joint ventures in the consolidated financial statements which use the equity method are as follows:

		Consolidated financial statements					
Company's name	Nature of business	Shareholding percentage(%)		Cost (In Thousand Baht)		Carrying amounts based on equity method (In Thousand Baht)	
Company s name	- Nature of business	As at March 31, 2023	As at December 31, 2022	As at As at March December 31, 2023 31, 2022		As at March 31, 2023	As at December 31, 2022
Held by the Company							
Sinopec-TRC Joint Venture	Construction service	30	30	2,376	2,376	2,376	2,376
AT Energy Solution Company Limited	Energy production and distribution	50	50	100,000	100,000	89,354	90,334
TRC Utility Company Limited	To produce and distribute tap water	50	50	12,999	12,999	15,480	15,238
Held by Sahakarn Wisavakorn							
Company Limited							
SH Crossing Company Limited	Construction service	51	51	20,400	20,400	14,482	15,225
Sahakarn Underground Joint Venture Held by Olive Technology Company Limited	Construction service	50	50	200	200	-	-
XSENSE - OLIVE Joint Venture	Data management and processing	40	40	40	40	870	818
EXPRESS WORLD TRACKING	Data management and	30	30	300	300	635	-
Joint Venture	processing						
Total				136,315	136,315	123,197	123,991

Investments in joint ventures in the separate financial statements which use the cost method are as follows:

		Separate financial statements				
Company's name	Nature of business	Shareholding	percentage (%)	Cost (In Thousand Baht)		
		As at March 31, 2023	As at December 31, 2022	As at March 31, 2023	As at December 31, 2022	
Sinopec-TRC Joint Venture	Construction service	30	30	2,376	2,376	
AT Energy Solution Company Limited	Energy production and distribution	50	50	100,000	100,000	
TRC Utility Company Limited	To produce and distribute tap water	50	50	12,999	12,999	
Total			- -	115,375	115,375	

12.2 Share of profit (loss)

During the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, the Company has recognised its share of profit (loss) from investments in joint ventures in the consolidated financial statements as follows:

_	In Thousand Baht				
	Share of profit	(loss) from	Share of other comprehensive		
	investme	ents	income from inv	restments in	
Company's name	in joint ventures		joint ven	tures	
_	For the three-month periods ended March 31,				
_	2023	2022	2023	2022	
SH Crossings Company Limited	(743)	(260)	-	-	
AT Energy Solution Company Limited	(942)	(5,837)	(38)	(233)	
Sahakarn Underground Joint Venture	-	867	-	-	
TRC Utility Company Limited	242	332	-	-	
XSENSE - OLIVE Joint Venture	52	-	-	-	
EXPRESS WORLD TRACKING	635	-	-	-	
Joint Venture					
Total =	(756)	(4,898)	(38)	(233)	

13. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

Movements of the property, plant and equipment account during the three-month period ended March 31, 2023 are summarised below.

	In Thousand Baht	
	Consolidated	Separate
	financial	financial
	statements	statements
Net book value as at January 1, 2023	571,987	547,389
Acquisitions during the period - at cost	304	236
Disposal during the period - net book value at disposal date	-	-
Write - off during the period - net book value at write - off date	(154)	-
Depreciation for the period	(13,879)	(13,321)
Net book value as at March 31, 2023	558,258	534,304

As at March 31, 2023 and as at December 31, 2022, the Company has mortgaged land which has book value amounting to Baht 100 million with banks to be collateral against credit facilities received from the banks to the detail of Note 15 and 23.4.

14. RIGHT-OF-USE ASSETS

Movements of the right-of-use assets account during the three-month period ended March 31, 2023 are summarized below.

	Thousand Baht		
	Consolidated	Separate	
	financial statements financia		
Net book value as January 1, 2023	14,673	12,970	
Increase during period	-	-	
Decrease from cancell of lease agreement	-	-	
Depreciation for the period	(2,224)	(1,633)	
Net book value as at March 31, 2023	12,449	11,337	

15. BANK OVERDRAFTS AND SHORT-TERM LOANS FROM FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Bank overdrafts and short-term loans from financial institutions are as follows:

		In Thousand Baht			
		Consolidated fina	ancial statements		
	Interest rate	As at March	As at December		
	(% per annum)	31, 2023	31, 2022		
Bank overdrafts	6.89% - 8.00%	36,508	13,458		
	(2022 : 5.84% - 7.60%)				
Trusts receipts	4.97% - 9.37%	185,562	171,804		
	(2022 : 4.47% - 5.97%)				
Promissory note	3.00% - 7.93%	740,792	754,647		
	(2022 : 3.00% - 6.00%)				
Total		962,862	939,909		
	•				
		In Thousa	and Baht		
		Separate financ	ial statements		
	Interest rate	As at March	As at December		
	(% per annum)	31, 2023	31, 2022		
Bank overdrafts	6.89% - 7.00%	19,808	6,333		
	(2022 : 5.84% - 6.60%)				
Trusts receipts	4.97% - 8.57%	27,775	39,370		
	(2022 : 4.47% - 5.97%)				
Promissory note	3.97% - 7.93%	221,319	261,700		
	(2022 : 3.47% - 5.00%)				
Total		268,902	307,403		
	:				

16. TRADE AND OTHER CURRENT PAYABLES

Trade and other current payables were as follows:

	In Thousand Baht					
	Consolidated fir	nancial statements	Separate finan	cial statements		
	As at March 31, 2023	As at December 31, 2022	As at March 31, 2023	As at December 31, 2022		
Trade accounts payable - related parties	37,633	41,357	27,696	27,219		
Trade accounts payable - unrelated parties	635,261	653,128	271,628	289,576		
Advances from related parties	340	340	3,967	8,322		
Fixed assets payable	2,047	2,057	1,984	1,994		
Accrued interest expense - person or related parties	4,718	3,391	53,781	45,554		
Accrued expenses - unrelated parties	66,898	88,646	35,942	34,551		
Total trade and other current payables	746,897	788,919	394,998	407,216		

17. PROVISION FOR LIABILITIES UNDER CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS

Provision for liabilities under construction projects are as follows:

	In Thousand Baht						
	Consolidated financial statements			Separate financial statements			
	Warranties	Loss on construction	Total	Warranties	Loss on construction	Total	
As at January 1, 2023	3,970	60,516	64,486	3,000	58,463	61,463	
Increase during the period	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Decrease from occurrence of							
actual expense	-	(800)	(800)	-	-	-	
Reversal of provisions							
As at March 31, 2023	3,970	59,716	63,686	3,000	58,463	61,463	

18. LEASE LIABILITIES

The carrying amounts of lease liabilities and the movement for the three-month period ended March 31, 2023 are presented below.

	Thousand Baht		
	Consolidated	Separate	
	financial statements	financial statements	
As at January 1, 2023	18,183	14,278	
Addition	-	-	
Accretion of interest	213	191	
Payments	(4,637)	(2,308)	
Decrease from cancell of lease agreement			
As at March 31, 2023	13,759	12,161	
<u>Less:</u> current portion	(7,195)	(5,712)	
Lease liabilities - net of current portion	6,564	6,449	

The following are the amounts recognized in profit or loss:

	In Thousand Baht						
	Consolidated Fina	incial Statements	Separate Financial Statements				
	For the three-n	nonth periods	For the three-month periods				
	ended Ma	arch 31,	ended March 31,				
	2023	2022	2023	2022			
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	2,224	3,101	1,633	1,632			
Interest expense on lease liabilities	213	277	191	182			
Expense relating to short-term lease	2,010	1,290	1,429	955			
Leases of low - value assets	61	240	32	39			
Total	4,508	4,908	3,285	2,808			

For the three-month period ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, the Group had total cash outflows for leases of Baht 6.71 million and Baht 5.33 million, respectively (the separate: Baht 3.77 million and Baht 2.85 million, respectively).

19. NON-CURRENT PROVISIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS

19.1 Movements of the Non-current provisions for employee benefits account are as follows:

	In Thousand Baht				
	Conso	lidated	Separate		
	Financial Statements		Financial Statements		
	As at March As at December		As at March	As at December	
	31, 2023	31, 2022	31, 2023	31, 2022	
	(For the three-	(For the year)	(For the three-	(For the year)	
	month)		month)		
Non-current provisions for employee benefits, beginning	38,705	61,266	27,188	37,049	
Gain estimation over actuarial principles	-	(17,960)	-	(7,275)	
Current service cost and Interest cost	2,199	7,885	1,728	5,865	
Non-current provisions for employee benefits paid		(12,486)		(8,451)	
Non-current provisions for employee benefits, ending	40,904	38,705	28,916	27,188	

19.2 Revenues and expenses recognized in the statement of comprehensive income for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 are as follows:-

	In Thousand Baht						
	Consolidated		Consolidated Sepa		arate		
	Financial Statements		Financial Statements		Financial Statements Financial State		tatements
	For the three-month periods		For the three-month periods For the three-month peri				
	ended March 31,		ended March 31,				
The statement of comprehensive income	2023 2022		2023	2022			
Recognized in profit or loss							
Cost of construction services	1,075	1,578	891	1,159			
Administrative expenses	1,124	1,995	837	1,512			
Total	2,199	3,573	1,728	2,671			

20. INCOME TAX EXPENSE (INCOME)

Interim corporate income tax was calculated on profit before income tax for the period, using the estimated effective tax rate for the year.

Income tax expenses for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 are made up as follows:

	In Thousand Baht			
	Consolidated finance	Consolidated financial statements		al statements
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Current income tax:				
Interim corporate income tax charge	744	568	-	-
Deferred tax:				
Relating to origination and reversal of temporary differences	(204)	1,138	(282)	(333)
Income tax (income) expenses reported in the statement of income	540	1,706	(282)	(333)

21. EARNINGS PER SHARE

Basic earnings (loss) per share is calculated by dividing profit (loss) for the period attributable to equity holders of the Company (excluding other comprehensive income) by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the period.

The following table sets forth the computation of basic earnings (loss) per share:

	For the three-month periods ended March 31,				
	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements		
	2023	2022	2023	2022	
Profit (loss) for the period (Thousand Baht)	(8,854)	(33,002)	(14,386)	(29,504)	
Weighted average number of ordinary shares	9,587,147	9,587,147	9,587,147	9,587,147	
(Thousand shares)					
Earnings per share (Baht per share)	(0.0009)	(0.0034)	(0.0015)	(0.0031)	

22. SEGMENT INFORMATION

The Group are organised into business units based on its products and services. During the current period, the Group have not changed the organisation of their reportable segments.

The following tables present revenue and profit information regarding the Group operating segments in the consolidated financial statements for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

				In Thousand Baht			
		For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023					
	Pipeline system	Engineering	Civil work	Sales and other	Total Segments	Adjustments and	Consolidated
		system		services		eliminations	
Revenue from external customers	230,655	-	359,444	44,770	634,869	(447)	634,422
Depreciation	(9,284)	-	(4,772)	(2,406)	(16,462)	358	(16,104)
Administrative expenses	(20,606)	-	(22,904)	(6,308)	(49,818)	1,038	(48,780)
Segment profit (loss)	(10,719)	-	(7,465)	14,763	(3,421)	6,620	3,199
Other income							2,106
Interest revenue							361
Financial cost							(13,224)
Share of profit (loss) from investments in joint venture							(756)
Profit (loss) before income tax expenses							(8,314)
Income tax income (expense)							(540)
Profit (loss) the period							(8,854)
From (1088) the period							(0,034)
				In Thousand Baht			
			For the three-m	onth periods ended N	March 31, 2022		
	Pipeline system	Engineering	Civil work	Sales and other	Total Segments	Adjustments and	Consolidated
		system		services		eliminations	
Revenue from external customers	143,701	-	547,442	145,644	836,787	-	836,787
Depreciation	(6,106)	-	(4,685)	(6,116)	(16,907)	358	(16,549)
Administrative expenses	(16,320)	-	(27,235)	(16,855)	(60,410)	1,038	(59,372)
Segment profit (loss)	(10,816)	-	(9,794)	(5,572)	(26,182)	5,223	(20,959)
Other income							3,597
Interest revenue							320
Financial cost							(9,799)
Share of profit (loss) from investments in joint							
venture							(4,898)
Profit (loss) before income tax expenses							(31,739)
Income tax income (expense)							(1,706)
Profit (loss) the period							(33,445)

Transfer prices between business segments are as set out in Note 4.

23. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

23.1 Purchase construction materials and subcontracted work commitments

As at March 31, 2023, the Group have outstanding commitments of Baht 3,539 million and USD 1 million, in respect of purchase construction materials and subcontracted work (the Company only: Baht 357 million and USD 1 million) (December 31, 2022 : Baht 3,734 million and USD 1 million, (the Company only: Baht 391 million and USD 1 million)).

23.2 Operating lease commitments

The Group have entered into lease agreements in respect of the lease of land, machines, motor vehicles and equipment.

Future minimum lease payments required under these non-cancellable operating lease contracts were as follows.

		In Million Baht			
	Consolidated fina	ancial statements	Separate finar	ncial statements	
	As at March	As at December	As at March	As at December	
	31, 2023	31, 2022	31, 2023	31, 2022	
Payable:					
In up to 1 year	4	4	2	2	

23.3 Service agreement commitments

The Group have entered into service agreements in respect of the consultant and security.

Future minimum lease payments required under these non-cancellable operating leases contracts were as follows.

		In Million Baht			
	Consolidated fina	ancial statements	Separate finar	ncial statements	
	As at March	As at December	As at March	As at December	
	31, 2023	31, 2022	31, 2023	31, 2022	
Payable:					
In up to 1 year	2	1	2	1	

23.4 Bank guarantees

As at March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, bank guarantees issued by banks on behalf of the Group in respect of certain performance bonds as required in the normal course of business were as follows.

	In Million Baht					
	Consolidated fina	ancial statements	Separate finar	icial statements		
	As at March	As at December	As at March	As at December		
	31, 2023	31, 2022	31, 2023	31, 2022		
Guarantee of construction contract						
and bidding	1,135	1,330	284	424		
Guarantee of advance payment bond						
and retention	1,697	1,511	347	192		
Guarantee of others	133	153	88	108		
Total	2,965	2,994	719	724		

As at March 31, 2023, the Group had the obligations from related parties to use the letter of guarantee of the Group amounted Baht 362 million (December 31, 2022 : Baht 341 million).

23.5 Guarantees

- (a) As at March 31, 2023, the Company has commitments from guarantee of credit facilities of the subsidiary amounting to Baht 983 million (December 31, 2022 : Baht 985 million).
- (b) As at March 31, 2023, the Group have commitment from cross guarantee of credit facilities of the Group amounting to Baht 3,230 million (December 31, 2022 : Baht 3,230 million).

24. LITIGATIONS

As at March 31, 2023, The Group have a total of 21 lawsuits with significant changes during the periods as follow:

Amount

	Amount		
	(Million Baht)	Status of the Cases	Remark
The Company			
Case 1	20	Under the consideration of the	The Company had filed the litigation against the government
		Supreme Administrative Court.	agency and others to reclaim the bank guarantee and repay
		(The Company: plaintiff)	the damages. Since the government agency had issued the
			letter, dated 6 December 2011, to the bank to enforce the
			bank guarantee, which the Company had submitted to the
			government agency in accordance with the trade proposal for
			20 million Baht due to their consideration that the Company
			could not fulfil such proposal. The Administrative Court
			adjudged the government agency to return the bank guarantee
			to the Company and the Company to repay the damage for 10
			million Baht with interest at 7.5% p.a. to the government
			agency. The government agency had appealed to the court.
			On 30 December 2021, the Company repaid the damage with
			interest at 15% p.a. in accordance with the court verdict for
			totally of 17.51 million Baht to the Administrative Court and
			requested the court to inform the government agency to
			collect the proceeds. On February 14, 2022, the Company
			had filed to the court to order the government agencies to
			return the letter of guarantee to the Company.
			On December 1, 2022, the Company filed a charge to the
			Administrative Court for money return as the government
			agency does not pick up the money placed at court to
			compensate for damage. On February 2, 2023, the
			Company received back the money from the Administrative
			Court.
			At presently, the case is under appointment scheduling for the

judgment hearing of the Supreme Administrative Court

	Amount (Million Baht)	Status of the Cases	Remark
The Company ((Cont.)		
Case 2	118	Under waiting for the judgment of the Arbitrator. (The Company : claimant)	The Company sued the counterparty to pay the fee and damage due to breach of hiring contract on July 30, 2021 in the amount of Baht 121.18 million with interest at 7.5% p.a. On September 16, 2021, the counterparty filed an objection to counterclaim Baht 232.14 million. On December 22, 2021, the appointment and dispute topic were set. Later, the dispute date was postponed on March 1, 2022 and the first witness investigation on July 26, 2022. Due to the withdrawal of the arbitrator, the witness investigation date was cancelled. Later, name list was proposed to appoint a new arbitrator committee. On September 20, 2022 it was scheduled to set a new witness investigation time frame during February 13 - 20, 2023. the witness had been investigated. On April 21, 2023 a statement was submitted to dismiss the case to the arbitrator. Presently, the case is under consideration and scheduled for judgment of the arbitrator. The Company recorded the contingent damage or loss in the interim financial statements. The management believes information in fighting the case is adequate and has the chance to win the case.
The Subsidiary			
Case 1	28.6	Under filing to the Supreme Court pending government agency defendant 2 to correct the appeal (The Subsidiary : plaintiff)	The Subsidiary had filed the litigation against 2 government agencies to repay the additional works, expenses and damage for totally of 28.6 million Baht due to the breach of contract. On 25 September 2020, the Civil Court adjudged the government agencies to repay the Subsidiary for 4.4 million Baht with interest at 7.5% p.a. and also repay the court and lawyer fees. On 22 January 2021, the Subsidiary had appealed to the Appeal Court for the additional damage compensation. On 11 November 2021, the Appeal Court adjudged to dismiss 1 of 2 government agencies. The court fees of both Civil Court and Appeal Court were waived and maintained the verdict of the Civil Court. On 10 January 2022, the Subsidiary had submitted the claim to the Supreme Court. On April 18, 2022, the subsidiary had filed to the permission for the petition.

On January 16, 2023, the Supreme Court ordered to permit accepting the petition for consideration and have the government agency defendant 2 corrected the petition within 15 days from January 16, 2023. At presently, the case is under Supreme Court's

consideration.

	Amount	
	(Million Baht)	Status of the Cases
The Subsic	liary (Cont.)	
Case 2	14.15	Under investigation of the
		Civil Court
		(The Subsidiary : objector)

The Subcontractor of the construction project had filed the litigation against the Subsidiary for claims as per the subcontractor contract for 14.15 million Baht (VAT included) with interest at 7.5% p.a. from the claiming date till the proposed date for total dispute amount 16.30 million Baht. This case was under the consideration of the Arbitrators. The Arbitrators determined the judgement day on 10 March 2022 for subsidiary to pay 9.62 million Baht with interest rate 3% from the judgment date with the responsibility for expenses incurred as the subsidiary did not agree with the judgment.

Remark

The subsidiary proceeded to withdraw the judgment of the arbitrator to the Central Intellectual Property and International Trade Court. On June 24, 2022, the litigant filed a petition to the court to enforce the final judgment of arbitrator to the Civil Court and requested the subsidiary pay the sum in accordance with the arbitrator's judgment. The Court ordered to investigate the petition on August 30, 2022. On July 12, 2022, the subsidiary filed a petition to the Civil Court to postpone the case consideration as the final judgment of the arbitrator is under the process to withdraw the case by the Central Intellectual Property and International Trade Court. On August 8, 2022, the court has scheduled the hearing for the order to temporarily wait for the court judgment of the case. As the petitioner has filed an objection to court to judge whether the case is governed by the Intellectual Property and International Trade Court. Later, to temporarily wait for court judgment and it was proposed to the Appeal Court of the special case for judgment. On October 17, 2022, the case was judged by the President of the Special Court of Appeal and proposed to transfer the case to the Civil Court. On December 8, 2022, the court permitted the subsidiary to appoint a lawyer. Later, on December 26, 2022, the witness investigation of 2 parties took place between the petitioner and the subsidiary. On February 11, 2023 the court has investigated the witness and petition of both parties. On March 24, 2023 the court ordered to enforce by the judgment of the arbitrator for the subsidiary to pay Baht 9.62 million along with the interest at 3 percent p.a. from March 10, 2022 onwards until payment is complete to the petitioner. On April 12, 2023 the subsidiary filed a petition to extend the appeal of the court order. The court extends the appeal to May 24, 2023.

Presently, the case is under appeal process of the court of first instance. The case is not final. The management of the subsidiary believes the information to fight the case is adequate and has the chance to win the case. The subsidiary has not considered providing a provision in the interim financial statements

	Amount	
	(Million Baht)	Status of the Cases
The Subs	idiary (Cont.)	
Case 3	66.8	Pending settlement of issues and define the guidelines in taking legal action or witness investigation of the contractor.
T.1		
	eiated company	Under the consideration of the
Case 1	-	Under the consideration of the Supreme Administrative Court
		(The associated company:
		claimant)
		Ciamant)

On January 14, 2022, the project contractor of the subsidiary filed a charge against the subsidiary on breaches of product and installation service agreement and claiming damages from the subsidiary Baht 66.88 million with interest at 15 percent per annum Baht 61.77 million from the filing date until payment is completely made to plaintiff. The court scheduled for settlement of issues and define the guidelines in taking legal action or witness investigation. On April 3, 2023 the subsidiary filed a statement and countersued such contractor. Later, on April 4, 2023 all parties came to court. As the subsidiary filed against the contractor, the court has to allow time for plaintiff to file a statement to correct the counterclaim. On May 9, 2023 the court scheduled for the settlement of issues and the court scheduled a compromise with the contractor. On July 26, 2023 if cannot agree there will be plaintiff's witness investigation during November 15 - 16, 2023.

Remark

The case is under settlement of issues and setting guidelines of the case or plaintiff investigation, the subsidiary recorded such liabilities in the interim financial statements. The management of the subsidiary believes the information to fight the case is adequate and has the chance to win the case.

On October 16, 2017, the Nakhon Ratchasima Administrative Court accepted a lawsuit between litigant and the government agencies, requesting the Court to issue an order as relating to the following issues;

- 1) Requesting that the government agencies revoke the permission to use the water from a reservoir that had been granted to the associate.
- 2) Requesting the revocation of the Environmental Impact Assessment Report for the associate's potash and rock salt mining project, and
- 3) Requesting the revocation the report on changes in project details and the associate's environmental impact prevention and mitigation measures and environmental impact monitoring and inspection measure for the potash and rock salt mining project.

On December 24, 2021, the Administrative Court of Nakhonratchasima had an opinion that the associated company did not use the water a Bueng Talay Sidor and dismissed the cases. On January 27, 2022, the suing did not agree with the judgment of the Administrative Court from dismissed the case. Later, the claimant disagreed with the judgment of the first class Administrative Court and filed an appeal to object the judgment of the first class Administrative Court that ordered to dismiss the case. On April 18, 2022, the associate requested to extend the period for giving a statement to correct the appeal that the court permitted the extension. On May 19, 2022, the associate filed a request to extend the period for correction of the appeal again. Later, On June 16, 2022, the associate filed to correct the appeal to the Supreme Court to consider the dismissal of case.

The associate	Amount (Million Baht) ed company (Cont	Status of the Cases
Case 2	-	Under the consideration of the Supreme Administrative Court (The associated company:
		claimant)

On June 28, 2018, the Nakhon Ratchasima Administrative Court accepted a lawsuit between a litigant and government agencies, requesting the Court to issue an order to revoke the environmental impact assessment report for the Cogeneration Power Plant for the associate's Potash and rock salt mining project.

Remark

On October 11, 2018, the associate filed an interpleading to be the counterparty in the case to be able to explain the fact to the court. On March 20, 2019, the court permitted the associate to be a party as the defendant that determined defendant no. 6 and having right as same the former defendant. On September 26, 2019, the litigant has objected and the associate gave additional testimony and filed to the court on January 21, 2020.

On June 10, 2022 the court scheduled the first trial on July 27, 2022 and the hearing of judgement on August 4, 2022.

On August 4, 2022, the Nakhon Ratchasima Administrative Court believes that the associate is entitled to prepare the report and act according to the criteria, method, and conditions as stipulated in the law. Thus, the case is dismissed.

Later, on October 18, 2022, the petitioner filed an appeal to object the court of first instance's judgment to dismiss the case. The affiliate ordered to correct the appeal within 30 days. On November 21, 2022, the affiliate filed to extend the appeal correction period and the Supreme Administrative Court ordered to permit the request of the affiliate. Later, on December 16, 2022, the affiliate filed to extend the appeal correction period and the court ordered to permit as requested. Later, on January 6, 2023, the associate filed to correct the appeal to the Supreme Court to consider the dismissal of case.

Case 3 3,971.47

Under the consideration of the Central Administrative Court (The associated company: defendant) On September 9, 2022, the government agency intends to sue the affiliate on the breach of agreement claiming compensation for damages and interest with the capital amount Baht 3,971,473,851.25. The penalty is 15 percent per annum of the principal special state benefits outstanding No.1 - 5 Baht 2,843,475,069.00 and to return court fees in filing charges to the suer. The central administrative court testified to correct the petition with evidence filed to court within 30 days from November 1, 2022. During November 25 - December 27, 2022, the affiliate filed a petition to extend the appeal correction 2 times and central administrative court ordered to permit the affiliate to extend the period for another 30 days from the original due date. On January 23, 2023, the associated company has filed an answer to the plaint. At presently, The case is under consideration by the court. The associated company has recorded a provision in the interim financial statements.

25. FOREIGN CURRENCY ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

The balances of financial assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are summarised below.

Consolidated financial statements						
Foreign currency	Financial assets (Thousand)		Financial liabilities (Thousand)		Average exchange rate (Baht per 1 foreign currency unit)	
	As at March	As at December	As at March	As at December	As at March	As at December
	31, 2023	31, 2022	31, 2023	31, 2022	31, 2023	31, 2022
US Dollar	-	-	181	10	34.0988	34.5624
Euro	-	-	-	-	37.1785	36.8274
		Separate fina	incial statements			
Foreign currency	Financial assets (Thousand)		Financial liabilities		Average exchange rate	
			(Thousand)		(Baht per 1 foreign currency unit)	
	As at March	As at December	As at March	As at December	As at March	As at December
	31, 2023	31, 2022	31, 2023	31, 2022	31, 2023	31, 2022
US Dollar	20	20	181	10	34.0988	34.5624
Euro	-	-	-	-	37.1785	36.8274

26. AUTHORIZATION OF INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

These interim financial statements were authorized for issue by the Company's Board of Directors on May 12, 2023.